Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VI PORTLAND, OREGON WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAY 9, 1866 NO. 81

The Daily Oregonian.

BY H. L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at **$10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertisements at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

OFFICE Corner Front and Washington streets. Entrance on Washington.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Medical Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between B and C. 8awtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL,
HOMEOPATHIST,

PERSONS PREFERRING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his office on Fourth street fronting the Public Square. Ten years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, March 10 1864 dtf

J. L. COOMBS, M. D.,
(Late of Corvallis,)
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c., &c.,
Office in Crow's Building, over Wells, Fargo & Co's.
ENTRANCE FROM STARK STREET.
... TO TREAT EYE DISEASES OF EVERY NATURE
... nd at the Consultation Rooms, day and ... absent on professional business.
... 1, 30, 1865. 1y

Business Cards.

P. B. JOHNSON,
Attorney-at-Law,
WALLA WALLA, W. T.

Refers, by permission, to Hon. A. Holbrook, Portland; ... McCraken, Merrill & Co., Portland; ... Wallace & Stow, Attorneys, San Francisco. ap16tf

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. & L. M. ...)
Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
..., Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron,
... Wire, ..., Tinmen's ...
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S
FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,
... of Front and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON. ly

... State Insane Asylum and COUNTY HOSPITAL.
HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,
PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS.
... Drs. Chapman and Watkins,
... of Front and Washington Sts.,
PORTLAND dtf

T. JOHNSTON,
FITTER AND PLUMBER,
... 72 First Street,
(Opposite Deham & Bickel's Store,)
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

...ANE & KELLOGG,
... AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
... WITH ... & CO.,
... of Stark and Second Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON

GOODS FORWARDED DIRECT FROM PORTLAND ... Boise City, Idaho City, South Boise and all parts of Blackfoot Mines. ... a FIRE PROOF WAREHOUSE at Umatilla. ... for the Upper Country are Re... Mark Goods care of K. & K.

References:
... San Francisco; Weaver, Wooster & Co., Nudd, Lord & Co., ... Fargo & Co., Russell & Erwin ... Co., ... J. C. Bell ... dtf

HENRY MARTIN & CO.,
PRODUCE, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
... OF ALL KINDS,
... TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY,
Yankee Notions, &c.,
... CRACKERS and all kinds of FIREWORKS and ... CORAL SHELLS, always on hand.
... Lambert's FLOWER SHRUBBERY, FRUIT TREES and FRUITS.
Corner of Front and Washington Sts., ... Lincoln House, Portland, Oregon.
... promptly filled nov2dtf

LUMBER YARD!
...ON & CO.
WHARF FOOT OF ALDER STREET.
... Fir, Cedar, Spruce and Redwood Lumber.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL ... of Lumber at the market rates. Seasoned ... on hand feb21dtf

JOHN B. MILLER,
PRACTICAL
WATCHMAKER,
106 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE ... of Portland and the interior towns and the ... that I have returned to this city and ... my NEW STORE with a ... Well-Selected Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
... from the most Celebrated Makers,
... OF VARIOUS STYLES,
JEWELRY AND SILVER WARE
All of the Latest and Most Desirable Fashions.

... attention given to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES, and satisfaction guaranteed. Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at ...
October 18 1865 JOHN B MILLER

"PAINTING,
Papering, Graining,
HOUSE PAINTING,
Plain and Decorative Paper Hanging,
GLAZING AND GRAINING,
Every Description of SIGN & ORNAMENTAL WORK
Gilding on Glass, &c., &c.,

WALL PAINTING WHITENING OR COLORING any Shade or Tint and all else pertaining to the ... promptly under our immediate superintendence, in a first-class manner. Terms Reasonable
MILLS & THOMAS,
27 Stark Street, opposite the Theatre, Portland Oregon

JOHN H. MARTIN,
No. 133 South Front Street (opposite Vaughn's Mill),
Fashionable
BOOT AND SHOE MAKER!

NEW WORK OF THE LATEST STYLE BEST Quality and Finished Workmanship, made to order ...
REPAIRING done with neatness and dispatch ... at ... able Rates and Warranted
..., April 24, 1866 d1ptf

Fire and Life Insurance

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO
CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the law of the State of Oregon requiring a deposit of $50,000 invite parties desirous of insuring against loss or damage by fire to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION

DIRECTORS.
SAN FRANCISCO

Louis McLane
W C Ralston,
J G Kittle,
A L Tubbs,
J M ... Moss,
S C Bigelow,
H Seligman,
H Carlton Jr,
T H ...,
L B Benchley,
Wm Sherman,
L Sachs,
M P Jones,
A T Lawton,
J Whitney Jr,
Edward Martin,
Charles Mayne,
John Wightman,
G W Beaver,
Wm Sharon,
Adam Grant,
All... B...,
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D J Oliver,
Jabez Howes,
Wm Alvord,
R Hammond,
Elie Lazard,
A B Forbes,
Jonathan Hunt,
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S J Hensley,
Lloyd Tevis,
James DeFremery,
J G Bray,
J H Newton,
H L Dodge,
D Stern,
Bernard Michels,
Frederick Billings,
J G Kellogg,
A G Stiles,
H F Teschemacher,
G H Howard,
Erwin Davis,
F L Weaver,
L I Goldstein,
W A Dana,
F W Brooks.

PORTLAND OREGON
Capt. J. C. AINSWORTH, W S LADD (Ladd & Tilton.)
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
Dec 28, 1864 d6m

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

UNION Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
CALEB T FAY President
CHARLES D HAVEN Secretary
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, Marine Director
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No. 6 Front Street Portland,
Portland, January 16 1866 dtf

THE NORTH BRITISH
AND
Mercantile Insurance Company!
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
Established 1809.

CAPITAL	$10,000,000
Accumulated and Invested Funds March 6 1865	$11 522 500
Annual Income	2,827 200
Deposit under California State Law	75 000
Deposit under the State Law of Oregon	50 000

INSURANCES EFFECTED AT THE LOWEST RATES on Buildings of both Brick and Wood throughout the State, whether occupied as Stores, Dwellings or Warehouses, together with their contents.
Also, Vessels in port with or without their Cargoes.
Also, Quartz Mills and Machinery.
Also, Saw Mills and Machinery.
LOSSES PAID IN UNITED STATES GOLD COIN immediately on adjustment.
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., Agents
ja25lawtf Portland Oregon

Banking.

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital. $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000!
HEAD OFFICE—80 LOMBARD STREET LONDON
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, and SAN FRANCISCO.
AGENCIES.
NEW YORK—Messrs. R. BELL and F. GONDRY (Agents for Bank of Montreal.)
IN CANADA;
BANK OF MONTREAL.
Branches and Agencies:

Montreal,
Toronto,
Quebec,
Hamilton,
London,
Kingston,
Cobourg,
Belleville,
Brantford,
Brockville,
Whitby,
Peterboro,
Ottawa,
Guelph,
Goderich,
Stratford,
Picton,
Perth,
Simcoe,
St Catharines.

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank
IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars. INTEREST allowed on Credit balances over $1 000

DEPOSIT RECEIPTS bearing Interest issued for money lodged for fixed periods

BILLS ... and Collected; and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York purchased

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland.

GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit or Advances made upon them.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland February 1 1866 ja10 4ptf

HERMANN & MURPHY,
DEALERS IN
FAMILY GROCERIES, FLOUR, PRODUCE, &c.,
Corner Front and A Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

OUR FRIENDS AND PATRONS WILL PLEASE NOTICE that we deliver Goods to all parts of the City.
SHIP STORES &c put up carefully and reliably. apl7dtf

OCCIDENTAL SHAVING, HAIR-CUTTING AND BATHING SALOON,
Morrison Street (between Front and First).

HOT, COLD, AND SHOWER BATHS UNDER THE Western Hotel
apl7dlptf C J GRAHAM Proprietor

No Pianist will Fail to Admit

That of the hundreds of Books of Instruction in Pianoforte Music published, **Richardson's New Method** takes the lead and seems destined to keep it. **Twenty-five Thousand Copies of Richardson's Method are sold every year,**—a sale which no similar book has ever reached. It is adapted alike to the youngest and to the oldest, to the beginner for first lessons, and to the amateur for general practice. Price, $3 75. Sold by all Music Dealers. Sent post-paid.
ap5d6tc OLIVER DITSON & CO Publishers Boston

UPRIGHT AND CIRCULAR MILL SAWS For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

CROSS CUT SAWS—SPEAR & JACKSON'S TUTTLE'S PATENT, and other brands—6 to 8 ft For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

ONE HUNDRED MILES SAVED!
BLACK FOOT & BIG BEND MINES
BY WAY OF
White Bluffs!
THE SHORTEST & SAFEST ROAD FOR LAND TRAVEL!

Distance from Dalles to White Bluffs	100 Miles
White Bluffs to Pen d'Oreille	180
Colville	170

Travelers by land for either of the above Gold Fields WILL SAVE TIME DISTANCE AND MONEY BY TAKING THE WHITE BLUFFS ROAD.

Wood, Water and Grass
Are found on this Road within easy drives. The road is now open and possesses advantages over any other land route from the Dalles. Published by order of
THE CITIZENS OF THE DALLES
Dalles March, 20 1866 mch21d1m

EDWIN POWELL. GEORGE H. COE
POWELL & COE,
Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS,
UMATILLA CITY, OGN.

PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho. Goods received, insured, Freight paid, Storage obtained and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments of Goods solicited.
WE REFER BY PERMISSION,
At San Francisco—Howard, Goowy & Co, Richards & McCraken.
At Portland—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros.
At Victoria V. I.—Goldstone & Bro, Guild, David & Co.
Mark Goods care of P. & C, Umatilla.
aug31tf

FLANDERS & FELTON,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS
WALLULA, W. T.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Blackfoot Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.
All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.
Mark Goods care of F. & F. Wallula.

FLANDERS & FELTON
Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of
Groceries and Liquors.
feb21 dtf

COLUMBIA RIVER MINES!
A. B. BOOTH HARRY NEVISON
BOOTH & NEVISON,
Forwarding and Commission Merchants
AND DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE
White Bluffs, W. T.

FREIGHT FOR COLVILLE, UPPER COLUMBIA KOOTENAI and BLACKFOOT MINES promptly forwarded.
Mark Goods B and N White Bluffs, W. T.
REFERENCES
Portland—Richards & McCraken, Allen & Lewis and Hodge & Calef
Dalles—Block Miller & Co French & Gilman oc12:3m*

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!
At Walla Walla, W. T.
T. M. WOOD ARTIST.

PICTURES TAKEN IN EVERY STYLE OF THE ART, from Life Size to Locket Ring Pictures at all times and in all kinds of weather equally well
T M WOOD
mch1f d3mis P T SHROPE

OREGON
STEAM BREWERY!
JOHN MASON & CO Proprietors

AFTER MANY YEARS' EXPERIENCE ON THE Pacific Coast, we flatter ourselves that our

XXX ALE, PORTER,
AND CREAM ALE!

Cannot be improved and further comment is unnecessary. Orders solicited and promptly filled either at the Brewery on the Macadamized Road, one-half mile south of the Toll Gate or at Fox's Wholesale Liquor Store 43 Front street.
The above Brewery is the only Branch of John Mason's Brewery of San Francisco on the Pacific Coast.
JOHN MASON & CO

Notice of Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between John Mason, James Mason and Mrs J. I. Heath under the name and firm of J. MASON & CO. OREGON STEAM BREWERY, Portland, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 10th of October 1865. Mr Jas Mason retiring from the firm.
John Mason and Mrs Jemima Heath will carry on the Brewery under the old name of J. Mason & Co as heretofore, and be held responsible for the debts of, and collecting the amounts due said firm.
JOHN MASON,
MRS J. I. HEATH
By their Att'y in fact,
feb24d3m H W HEATH

MASON'S BREWERY
EAST PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE AT B. HENDRIE'S 51 Front St Portland.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS THE ONLY MANUFACTURER of the
GENUINE MASON'S ALE
In Oregon. He has lately erected a
NEW BREWERY!
AT EAST PORTLAND
And is prepared to fill all orders for XX and XXX ALE and PORTER.
Orders delivered to any part of the city.
feb17 ltf JAMES MASON Proprietor

Notice to
BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
MALT HOPS IRISH MOSS,
BARLEY SHOVELS, BARREL BRUSHES,
BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS
And all other articles for Brewer's use. Also any quantity of
WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!
So Well and Favorably Known. All of which we are prepared to furnish at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION
Orders will be Promptly Filled
WEINHARD & BELLINGER
City Brewery,
Nov 24 1864 d?m Portland Oregon

Notice.

THE BUSINESS heretofore done under the name and style of W. P. TAAFFE and TAAFFE & CO will hereafter be conducted under the firm name of MEAGHER, TAAFFE & CO
PHILLIP MEAGHER.
San Francisco Nov 8 1865 nov17d1y

MEAGHER, TAAFFE & CO.,
Importers and Jobbers of Foreign & Domestic
DRY GOODS, HOSIERY,
Furnishing Goods, &c., &c.,
107 BATTERY STREET SAN FRANCISCO CAL
Agents for the Mount Vernon Duck Company

I M WENTWORTH & CO,
WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS
AND JOBBERS OF
Ladies' Misses' and Children's
BOOTS AND SHOES,
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS
feb28 210 PINE ST SAN FRANCISCO 3mlp

Miss Martha I Givens

IF THIS SHOULD MEET THE EYE OF MISS MARTHA I GIVENS formerly of Illinois she will confer a favor by communicating with her relations at Wallula, W. T. Rev Joseph Hartley will please notice.
Wallula, W. T. April 24 1866 A L COLEMAN
ap28d1m

Idaho.

B. M. DuRELL & CO.'S
PASSENGER, EXPRESS AND FAST FREIGHT LINE!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

THIS LINE IS NOW IN COMPLETE RUNNING order from Umatilla to the O. S. N. Company's Landing at Olds Ferry on Snake river, where connecting with the
O. S. N. CO.'S STEAMER "SHOSHONE,"
and from thence by Steamer to their Owyhee Landing on Snake river, thence by our line, running direct to
RUBY, BOISE, AND IDAHO CITIES!
and are prepared to carry
FREIGHT PASSENGERS & VALUABLE PACKAGES
Between these and all intermediate points with certainty and dispatch. We offer superior facilities for shipping goods from San Francisco either to Idaho as our arrangements with the ... Steamships of the Oregon Steam Navigation Co. are such that all goods shipped by our line will not be subject to the usual delays but pass through as FAST FREIGHT. Goods shipped from San Francisco to our care will have charges paid and goods forwarded to destination. Mark goods
B. M. D. & CO. S. F. F. & E. LINE,
and shipping receipts sent to our Agents at Umatilla. Advances of charges for transportation paid by the Line and collected at destination.
GOODS FORWARDED WITH DESPATCH TO
PLACERVILLE AND SOUTH BOISE.
Passengers Carried at Reduced Rates

Agents:

McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO	Portland
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO	San Francisco
JOSEPH TEAL	Dalles
POWELL & CO	Umatilla
J. H. WILKINSON	La Grande
B M DuRELL & CO	Idaho City
B M DuRELL & CO	Boise City
DuRELL & MOORE	Ruby City

B. M. DuRELL & CO., Proprietors
ap15dlf

B M DuRELL, Boise City I. T. — C W MOORE Ruby City I T

DuRELL & MOORE,
RUBY & SILVER CITIES,
OWYHEE MINES, I. T.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

GOODS RECEIVED ON STORAGE AND LIBERAL Cash Advances made on Consignments. Will sell Sight Drafts on Boise and Idaho Cities, I. T.
ap15dtf DuRELL & MOORE

B. M. DuRELL & CO.,
Fire-Proof Brick Building, Main Street,
(Four Doors above Wall Street,)
Idaho City,
And Main Street, corner of Eighth,
Boise City,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

WILL SELL SIGHT DRAFTS ON IDAHO CITY Ruby and Silver Cities Owyhee, Portland Oregon and San Francisco, California.
References:
Allen & Lewis, Portland, O.
Moses Ellis & Co, San Francisco
Warren Leland, N Y City
Holladay & Halsey, Great Salt Lake City
ap15dtf

Virginia City, Montana and Blackfoot
OVERLAND STAGE LINE!
BEN HOLLADAY Proprietor
CONCORD STAGES!
LEAVE BOISE CITY EVERY OTHER DAY for
BLACKFOOT,
SALT LAKE CITY. DENVER CITY,
MISSOURI RIVER,
Connecting at SALT LAKE CITY with Concord Stages Running to
Virginia City, Nevada
AND SACRAMENTO CALIFORNIA
FARE:

Boise City to Salt Lake City	$100 00
Virginia City Montana	125 00
Missouri River Legal Tenders $300 Gold $100	400 00

For further information apply at
OVERLAND STAGE LINE OFFICE
Boise City, I. T.,
JNO N TODD Agent
Boise City February 19 1866 mch5d3m

LEWISTON & WARRENS EXPRESS.
J. S. RAMEY & CO., Proprietors,
(Successors to Dwight Bros.)

IN VIEW OF A SUCCESSFUL BUSINESS WE HAVE completed arrangements for the Regular Carrying of the Express from and to Lewiston and Warrens via State Creek, John Day's Creek (Salmon River) White Bird and Florence.
Connections made at Lewiston with Wells Fargo & Co.
All business entrusted to our care will meet with prompt attention.
Lewiston I. T. Feb 27 1866 6m

WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE.

We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use:
It forms a flat elastic seam which will not rip in wear,
It is entirely noiseless;
A patented device prevents its being turned backward;
The needle cannot be set wrong.
Can be used successfully without other instructions than accompany the Machine;
It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863. For particulars enquire of
STEWART & GOURLEY,
Agents for Oregon 108 Front street
Portland March 2 1866 o4dawly

A. G. BRADFORD,
IMPORTER AND JOBBER IN
PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,
39 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
aug18 d2ptf

BRAN & SHORTS
FOR SALE,

AS MADE at Savier & Co's Imperial Mill, being Bran and Shorts run together, will be delivered on the boats at Oregon City for **$20 per ton.** Sacks must always accompany orders.
no22. ltf WM BARLOW

ENGLISH GERMAN BLISTER TOE-CORK AND SPRING STEEL for sale by
mch1dsw1m E J NORTHRUP & CO

HUBS SPOKES RIMS HICKORY AXLES, &c. Just received from New York by E J NORTHRUP & CO

WAGON CARRIAGE & SEAT SPRINGS For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

Hotels and Restaurants.

LINCOLN HOUSE!
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON
The Largest and MOST POPULAR HOTEL In the State.

EXPRESS WAGONS WILL ATTEND ALL THE Boats and carry Passengers and Baggage to the House Free of Charge.
Hot and Cold Baths in the House.
All the Steamers for Oregon City, Vancouver, Monticello and Astoria land at the Lincoln House Wharf.
T. J. CARTER Proprietor
Portland April 5th 1866 dtf

A. D. SMITH L. F. W. QUIMBY
Western Hotel,
Corner of Morrison and First streets
PORTLAND OREGON,
SMITH & QUIMBY ...Proprietors

THIS HOUSE HAS RECENTLY BEEN EXTENSIVELY enlarged ... House Have Refinished and Newly Furnished. A Baggage Wagon will be at the Steamers to bring baggage to the House Free of Charge. mch5d2ptf

New Columbian,
118, 120 and 124 Front St, cor Morrison
GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished and being now ready for the reception of Guests, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call at PRICES TO SUIT. The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house hard finished rooms well ventilated and well furnished and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people.
The DINING ROOM is large and commodious has fine suits of rooms, with connecting doors for families. The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety.
A large fire proof Safe for the deposit of valuables—Baggage taken to the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE. House open all night.
Board per week $5; Board and Lodging $7 to $10.
The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests, and respectfully and earnestly solicits the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public.
a g0dtf I B SINNOTT Proprietor

What Cheer House,
Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill
M O'CONNER Proprietor

WOULD respectfully inform his patrons and the public generally that having moved into his
NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,
He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging.
Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, Carpeting and French Spring Mattresses.
The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS.
The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the continued patronage of the people for years, he would solicit the further patronage of the public assuring them that no expense or labor will be spared in making this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon.
Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS. nyd
Baggage brought from Steamers FREE OF CHARGE

WASHINGTON HOTEL,
Corner Second and Alder Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
JACOB HOFNIG Proprietor
This Hotel is now open for the reception of Guests

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE WASHINGTON HOTEL, long and favorably known to the public as the Proprietor of the New York Hotel, respectfully recommends his New Hard Finished House to his numerous friends in this City and vicinity and the Atlantic States with the assurance that nothing will be omitted on his part to render the Washington Hotel as eligible a House as any in Portland for City Boarders, as well as for Merchants and Families from the interior. This House is located in the very heart of the Commercial part of the City and provided with every convenience calculated to render a stay in the same convenient and comfortable. The rooms are high and airy and everything new.
The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords. arl6dtf

Mansion House,
(Formerly What Cheer House)

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished:

TERMS:

Board and Lodging per week	$8 00
Board without Lodging per week	5 00
Board per day	1 00
Single Meals	50
Lodgings	25 to 50

This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES. FIRE-PROOF SAFE in office for valuables. Baggage taken to the house free of charge.
my10dtf E CARNEY Proprietor

GLOBE HOTEL,
Corner of North Front and C Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Portland and the traveling community that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, in a manner and at prices to suit the times.
THE GLOBE is a NEW HOUSE, just finished, the rooms are large, well ventilated and elegantly furnished with carpets, spring beds, &c &c. The table will always be supplied with the very best the market affords.
It will be the constant and earnest endeavor of the proprietor to so conduct the GLOBE HOTEL as to give entire satisfaction to his guests; he would therefore respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.
my3 1m PHILIP SCHADE

Howard House,
Front St., near Steamboat Landing.
(Formerly kept by Jas Going,)
MICHAEL LANE Proprietor

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests. It has been renovated and refurnished.
TERMS:
Board and Lodging from $5 00 to $7 00 per week.
FIRE PROOF SAFE for Valuables and all baggage carefully taken care of. ap5dtf

PACIFIC
Hotel & Restaurant,
OLYMPIA, W. T.

THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN and Popular House having been thoroughly renovated and newly furnished is prepared to entertain guests in Greater Comfort and in a more accommodating manner than can be done by any other house in the place. Meals to be had at all hours.
Call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above.
MRS REBECCA HOWARD
November 2 1865 6m

EMPIRE
HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,
Cor. Washington and First Sts
A S GRADIE Proprietor

THE ABOVE HOUSE HAS BEEN RE-FITTED AND Re-Furnished throughout and is now open for the reception of patrons.
PRIVATE DINING ROOM connected with the Restaurant.
CHARGES REASONABLE mch10tf

Painting! Painting!
ROBERT M'DOUGALL,
HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTER,

GRAINER, MARBLER, DECORATIVE PAPER HANGER and General Gilder.
GROUND GLASS Manufactured to order for Skylights, Transoms, Skylights and other Interior Decorations.
The above named having been a Practical Workman for 25 years, guarantees to give Perfect Satisfaction to all who may patronize him at the
SIGN OF ST MICHAEL
nyld1ptf Front St opposite the Court House

Portland Macadamized Road Co

IN ACCORDANCE WITH LAW AND THE ORDER of the Board of Directors there will be sold at public auction at Richardson's Auction Rooms in the City of Portland on Wednesday May 16 1866 at 11 o'clock A. M. as many shares or parts of shares of stock in said Company standing in the names of the following named persons as will be necessary to pay the assessments due thereon together with costs of advertising and sale unless the same is paid prior to said day.

Names	No of Certificate	Shares	Assessment.
Sherlock & Bacon	23	10	75 00

By order of the Board of Directors
W. S. CALDWELL, Secretary
Portland April 11 1866 ap12dtd

NORWAY SWEDES AMERICAN AND ENGLISH IRON For sale at REDUCED RATES by E J NORTHRUP & CO

TAR PITCH OARS BLOCKS & HEMP CORDAGE For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

Commerce with Montana

EDITOR OREGONIAN —

There is no subject in which the people of Oregon, Portland particularly, have a deeper pecuniary interest than in a route for travel from this city to Montana Territory, by which we may secure the trade of the extensive mineral region which is now being developed in that country.

To obtain this trade, strange as it may appear, Portland and St Louis have become rivals and whichever shall furnish the best route for transportation will secure the business and its profits. If Portland shall become the main shipping point on the Pacific coast for the mines in Montana, we may speedily anticipate a growth and prosperity for this city which will make it rival San Francisco in wealth, population and importance. All that has made San Francisco what she is, is being entrepot for the California and Nevada mines. The mines in Montana already discovered are admitted to be more extensive and to cover a larger extent of territory than those of California and Nevada, and they equal in richness any discoveries which have ever been made. New developments are being constantly made everywhere in that territory. A little energy upon the part of your capitalists and business men, put forth in the proper direction at this time, will secure us these advantages.

It is my purpose to show that we have a route which is not only a natural route, but the best route to those mines and which can be opened with a limited amount of means so as to secure us the travel and trade beyond all danger of competition.

It might startle some who have not examined this question if I should inform them that a route practicable all the year can be opened and is now being opened, by which the land travel from Portland to the heart of the Montana mines is reduced to 142 miles, and from Portland to St Louis to 262 miles, during that portion of the year when the Missouri is navigable, and yet this is the case as will be seen from the data which I shall give before I close. The facts are from reliable sources. The greater part of the route was thoroughly explored by Gov. Stevens and his party when they made the survey of the Northern Pacific Railroad, and the parts where any difficulty from snow was to be apprehended were by that party tried at different seasons of the year for three winters and found generally practicable at all times, even in mid winter.

From the mouth of the Jocko to this place (Portland, Oregon) the route has been traveled this spring and is now being put into such a condition that it can be traveled with ease in the time which I shall give.

From Portland to the Dalles, steamer 120 miles, railroad 6 miles 11 hours; from Dalles to White Bluffs, steamer 170 miles, railroad 14 miles 21 hours; White Bluffs to point at Clark's Fork of Columbia, where Moody & Co have a steamer 110 feet long, 20 feet beam, to be running by the 15th of the present month, by land (according to the report of James A. Odell, Esq., of the Dalles) 134 miles by a good road for stages, two days; hence by steamer through Pen d'Oreille Lake to Cabinet Rapids, about ninety miles, one day. Here is a portage of seven miles, where a road is now being made to take over machinery for an ... steamer which is to be constructed by Moody & Co. the present season, in time for fall trade. The road is now traveled. From this point the river is navigable for steamers to the Big Falls near Thompson's Prairie, fifty six miles and where the steamer is running. From Cabinet Rapids to Big Falls, (seven miles by stage and fifty six by steamer) the distance will be made in one day. J. C. Fairchild & Co are now preparing to run the river with steam ... until the steamer shall be completed. By batteaux it will require two days. At Big Falls there is a portage of half a mile by a good road. Hence to mouth of Jocko, sixty-five miles, is steamboat navigation. A steamer will be placed on this reach this summer. In the meantime batteaux will be placed on the river. When the steamer is completed, from Big Falls to Jocko will be made in one day. Now it would take two days. The entire distance can be traveled in from seven to eight days.

Mr Fairchild, who has recently passed over the route, and has such confidence in it that he is placing batteaux on the two upper reaches of the Pen d'Oreille, and is confident that freight from Portland can be laid down at Jocko in twenty days (steamers will shorten the time three days) for three cents per pound. Jocko is in the centre of the mining district, the new discoveries being made to the north, north-east and north west of that point. On Elk creek, sixty five miles from Jocko, by a good wagon road, Fifty miles of mining claims have been staked out there. New discoveries are being made daily, and it is reported that not less than 10,000 people are in that district at the present time, and reported by old Californians to be the richest mining district ever discovered. Mr Fairchild is informed that as soon as this route shall be opened, the Montana merchants will make Jocko the general depot of merchandise for the Territory.

From Jocko to Fort Benton through Cadotte Pass is 120 miles. Cadotte Pass is the one which Governor Stevens after all his explorations selected as the route for the Northern Pacific railroad. There are no routes now in operation that can compete with this, and we believe none will be found equally practicable.

Those that have been spoken of from the west are:

First, Up the Columbia river to Lewiston and then across by land. If a practicable road could be found over this route it would be the shortest, and would be equally beneficial to Portland. Congress has appropriated $50,000 to explore this route and a gentleman has recently gone up to examine it, but I fear the mountains will forever render it impracticable.

Second, The Mullan road. This I believe is also impracticable. A person who has recently traveled over it and who is represented as reliable, speaks of it as follows:

APPROACH TO IT FROM THE MISSOULA RIVER.

The old Mullan Road from the Bitter Root or Missoula river to the Cœur d'Alene Mission, shows to the traveler little evidence that it was once explored, laid out and built by a scientific engineer. Decayed remains of bridges are scattered all along the Cœur d'Alene and St. Regis Borgia rivers; excavations have been filled up by the debris of fallen timber, huge boulders that have rolled down the mountain side; constantly crumbling masses of slate and huge chasms worn or torn by the furious progress of the streams, swollen by the melting snow and spring rains, obstruct entirely the passage of vehicles of all kinds and render the passage of pack and saddle horses almost impossible. In the distance of eighty miles you cross the two rivers one hundred and forty-six times, climb the precipitous sides of numerous mountains, continually jumping your horse over fallen timber, and filing to the right and left to avoid the impassable barriers which the mountain tornadoes have strewn in your way. The gorges through which the road sometimes winds to avoid the mountains of rocks that close in even to the edge of the main stream are narrow, and so completely shaded that the rays of the sun had never penetrated and one everlasting cold, chill dampness prevails. Our party were halted for an hour in one of these passes all on the passage of a herd of two hundred Spanish cattle and although when we emerged from the canyon we found the sun oppressively hot, I do not remember ever to have suffered more from cold in any climate or in any altitude. The oppressiveness seemed to spring from a nestling beneath the atmosphere temperature. We found but one living thing in those narrow canyons and that was the diminutive of the squirrel species. There was no song of birds, or whirr of partridge or grouse. It had the silence of the cold damp grave.

It has been also proposed to pass up the Columbia river to the mouth of Snake river, and up the Snake to the mouth of the Palouse and there take the land and cross over to the landing of Moody & Co's steamer on Clark's Fork. This would take the travel over the best part of the Mullan road. The distance would not differ much from the distance by way of White Bluffs. But persons who have traveled over both routes consider the one by White Bluffs preferable, particularly for the transportation of freight; and the travel seems turning to the White Bluffs route.

St Louis cannot compete with this route. The only means of travel or for the transportation of freight from St Louis is the Missouri river. Navigation on this river so high up as Fort Benton is difficult, uncertain, expensive and in the most favorable seasons, is limited to two or three months. It is not at all uncommon for the boats which are of a small size and the lightest possible draft to be stopped on account of low water at Fort Union or Muscle Shell Shoals from 600 to 800 miles below Fort Benton. This happened last year with all except five small steamers.

The boats leave St Louis between the 4th of March and 1st of May, for the purpose of meeting the June freshet about Sioux City and arrive at Fort Benton, if they arrive there at all from the middle of May, which would be uncommon early, up to the first of July, which would be very late.

A Montana merchant desirous to take a large stock of goods into Montana the present season ascertained from the principal steamboat carrier at St Louis the lowest prices for which he would contract to carry goods from St Louis to Fort Benton. They were as follows:

To be delivered by the 15th of May, 21 cents per pound.

To be delivered by the 10th of June 18 cents per pound.

Delivered during the season 15 cents per pound.

It is therefore evident that our route which is open from nine months to all the year round is much the best route, for even the merchandise which comes originally from the Eastern States. The Montana market will also demand large supplies that are produced on this coast. This will stimulate enterprise and production to the great advantage of the State of Oregon and the entire Pacific coast.

This has already become an important route for travel. Mr Abrams, of the firm of Moody & Co, from whom I derive much of my information, started on the 20th of March last at the steamboat landing 25 miles below the Pen d'Oreille Lake, and went in a small boat to Jocko, by the lake and river making the portages I have indicated. He found no difficulty. Mr A. reports having met Messrs McFarland, Rudio, Marlin and others on their way to the mines 55 miles this side of Thompson's Prairie. We also met Mr Snipe with his team and cattle on the Spokane Prairie, who reported having a good trip so far.

From the mouth of Jocko to the Lake, Mr Fairchild met 3,000 loaded pack animals.

Portland, May 7, 1866 TRAVELER

HOW NATURAL, AND YET HOW AGREEABLE it is to enjoy the comforts of a good bed to rest the or her weary limbs upon, and I can say from experience that there is no style of bed that compares with the MOULTON SPRING BED BOTTOM, BROMLEY'S PATENT, for Health and Comfort, Durability and Cheapness; can be attached to any bedstead and does not get out of order. The model of this bed bottom can be seen at HENDEE'S PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY and orders taken for all that may wish to purchase. Also, the full size bed in working order can be seen and had on short notice at Mr Wilcox's Furniture Store on Front street, near the bridge. Price—Double Bed, $10; Single Bed $7.
Mr Hendee will take by his New Invention Head Pictures at $3 00 per dozen. Will be at his Rooms from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. my9d1m

TOBIN,
DIXON &
DAVISSON,
IMPORTERS OF
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
FANCY GOODS!

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING FROM EUROPEAN and Atlantic Markets a full assortment of Goods in our line, viz:
MILLINERY GOODS,
LACES AND EMBROIDERIES,
WHITE GOODS,
LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS,
HOOP SKIRTS,
BALMORAL SKIRTS,
HAIR NETS &c,
HOSIERY,
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
CLOAK AND DRESS TRIMMINGS,
FANCY GOODS,
SMALL WARES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,
POCKET CUTLERY,
PERFUMERY,
STATIONERY, &c., &c.

The attention of buyers is requested to an examination of our Stock, and any orders entrusted to us will be carefully and promptly attended to.
TOBIN DIXON & DAVISSON,
Cor. of Sacramento and Battery Streets,
ap?d6m San Francisco, Cal.

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO,
Corner of North ... and ... Streets,
One Block North of Couch's Wharf
PORTLAND OREGON,
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES,
Boilers
SAW AND GRIST MILLS,
Quartz Mills, Mining ...
OF ALL KINDS,
Castings for Agricultural Machinery,
WROUGHT IRON ... WORK;
For Fire-Proof Buildings, &c.
SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT ...
PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY A ... PATTERN MAKER
All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.
JOHN NATION,
February 8, 1866 dtf Superintendent.

To Builders and Contractors.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT PROPOSALS will be received by the OREGON CITY PAPER MANUFACTURING COMPANY up to 10 o'clock A. M. on the 10th day of May, A. D. 1866, for the erection of a three story building in Oregon City, for the use of said Company. The said building to be 40 by 60 feet, the first story to be built of stone, the two upper stories of brick; the stone work to be finished by the first of July next; the brick work to be finished on or before the first of August next, and the entire building to be finished by the first of September, 1866.
Proposals will be received for doing each kind of work in a separate contract, viz: the stone work, the brick work and the carpenter and millwright work; or for doing all under one contract. Security will be required that the work will be done according to contract. The Directors reserve the right to reject any or all bids.
Bids properly endorsed can be addressed to W. W. BUCK, President of said Company at Oregon City.
Plans and specifications of said building can be seen at Mayers & Ralston's store, in Oregon City.
By order of the Directors.
JAS. D. MILLER, Secretary.
April 26, 1866. dtd

NEW YORK BAKERY
F. C. HORNUNG & CO.,
9 North Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

KEEP ON HAND A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF all kinds of GROCERIES and PROVISIONS of superior quality, at low rates.
Also of their own manufacture all kinds of CRACKERS, PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES and BREAD.
Also, a choice lot of RUSSIAN CAVIAR by the package to suit purchasers.
Also, a fine lot of OLD OTARD BRANDY, by the gallon.
Orders from the interior solicited and promptly attended to.
my4d1ptf

REAL ESTATE AGENCY
AND COLLECTION OFFICE,
No. 110 Front St., (over D W Williams Store)
PORTLAND OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ESTABLISHED their Office at the above place, will hereafter conduct a GENERAL AGENCY BUSINESS. WILL BUY, SELL and LEASE REAL ESTATE. MAKE COLLECTIONS, EXECUTE CONVEYANCES, LEASES, Articles of Agreement, &c., &c., and will attend generally to all business connected with a Real Estate Agency and Collection Office.
A liberal share of patronage is respectfully solicited.
ap16d1ptf KLINE & GRADEN

Dissolution of Copartnership

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned under the firm name and style of H. W. HYMAN & CO., in the city of Portland, State of Oregon, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
The liabilities are assumed by H. W. HYMAN who is alone authorized to collect all debts due said firm.
H W HYMAN
ADOLPH MUNDT per J. MUNDT
Agent and Attorney in fact
Portland, May 24 1866. my3d10t
S F Bulletin copy
The business will hereafter be conducted at the old stand by the undersigned H. W. HYMAN

STIFF AND SPRING POINT MINING SHOVELS For sale at E J NORTHRUP & CO S.

HEMP AND RUBBER PACKING For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

GARDEN HOES AND RAKES For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE

WEDNESDAY MORNING MAY 9 1866

UNION STATE TICKET.

For Congress,
RUFUS MALLORY of Marion.
For Governor,
GEORGE L. WOODS of Wasco
For Secretary of State,
SAMUEL E MAY of Jackson
For State Treasurer,
E N COOKE, of Marion
For State Printer,
W A. McPHERSON, of Linn

DISTRICT NOMINATIONS
1st District—For Judge R F Dowell. For Prosecuting Attorney, D M C Gault
2d District—Prosecuting Attorney J F Watson
3d District—Prosecuting Attorney, P C. Sullivan
4th District—Prosecuting Attorney M F Mulkey
5th District—Prosecuting Attorney, C B Meigs

Multnomah County Ticket.

State Senators—J N DOLPH DAVID POWELL.
Representatives—W W UPTON, JOHN S WHITE A ROSENHEIM, J P GARLICK
Sheriff—JACOB STITZEL.
County Clerk—H C COULSON
Judge—P A MARQUAM
Assessor—JOHN DOLAN
Treasurer—D W WILLIAMS
County Commissioners J P O. LOWNSDALE, HANS HANSON
Surveyor—C W BURRAGE
Superintendent of Schools—GEO H ATKINSON.
Coroner—DR A J HOFFMANN

An Extraordinary Assumption.

We find the following in the columns of our city cotemporary

> Every man who voted for him (Mr Johnson) and Mr Lincoln can only be consistent by supporting the President in his restoration policy and the only way this can effectually be done is to vote the Democratic ticket; for they stand up on a platform which endorses the policy of admitting the members from the late Confederate States immediately

The statements made in the above extract are so extraordinary as to call for an examination The cool extravagance of the assumptions which are thus unblushingly put forth, has rarely been equaled even by a copperhead journalist, whose known business is to misrepresent, to mislead and to steal the good name and opinions of others for the purpose of compassing his own ends. Here a Democrat does not hesitate to bring forward the name of Mr Lincoln, the man whom his party traduced, abused, vilified, and finally murdered, as a make weight for the cause which the traitors' party is now contending for. It is pretended by the writer of the above extract that the Democrats are ardent supporters of the President's "restoration policy;" that Mr Johnson borrowed this policy from Mr Lincoln, and that the Democratic party was the champion of Mr Lincoln's Administration, as it is of that of Mr. Johnson When did the Democracy become the friends of the man whom they so basely murdered? What measure of his administration did they ever sanction? Did they approve his policy of restoration—the policy that the loyal people of the South should take the lead in the work, and that traitors should have no share in it? Why do they approve Mr Johnson's plan? Because it is not Mr Lincoln's, because it contemplates the restoration to political power of rebels who are not fit to be trusted, and the permanent exclusion of loyalists from all participation in public affairs Does anybody suppose that if Mr Lincoln were now living the Democrats would be claiming him as the head of their party, and calling themselves his supporters and champions? Mr. Lincoln could never have adopted a policy that they would have supported. His sense of duty would never have permitted him to descend to the position which they occupy He was as incapable of descending to their standpoint as they were of rising to his They support President Johnson's policy because it is in nearer sympathy and closer union with their ideas than the policy of Mr. Lincoln ever was or ever could have been. President Johnson's [illegible] is not a continuation of that of Mr. Lincoln. In proof of this, take the President's own statements. He tells us that on his accession to the Presidency he had to mark out his own line of conduct, as no general policy had ever been [illegible]. This declaration alone is sufficient to refute the assumption of the copperheads that [illegible] inherited Mr Lincoln's policy, and is endeavoring to carry it through

The [illegible] journalists in [illegible] of the truth, is simply to allure some who were friends of Mr. Lincoln to the support of their party. To [illegible] their own vile words [illegible] him and President Johnson, and now profess to be the firm friends of a policy which they assert was inaugurated [illegible] to the latter. Their own record is such that they can hope to accomplish nothing except by attaching [illegible] men who have established [illegible] devotion to the Union and the country They now undertake to defend President Johnson against those who are the only true friends of the Government, and in this attempt, (to quote the language which Junius used in speaking of the many pamphleteers who had undertaken the defense of the ministers of George III,) "they pile up tricutant quarto upon solid folio, as if their labors, because they are gigantic, could contend with truth and heaven" But their conduct is as insincere as the false motives which inspire it

There is, indeed, one truth in the extract which we have cited from the *Herald* "The Democracy stand on a platform which endorses the policy of admitting the members from the late Confederate States immediately" As these members are rebels, this is not to be wondered at. But it is for this very reason that they are not to be admitted. The Union party can contend successfully, and forever against the policy of giving bloody-handed rebels seats in Congress Bear it in mind that this is the issue of the [illegible]

AN ELECTIONEERING FALSEHOOD NAILED —A short time ago the Northwestern Confederate *Herald*, published the following

> The editor of the Eugene *Journal*, who has recently returned from a trip east of the mountains told a friend in this city that from what he saw and heard up there, the Black ticket was a gone goose. He says the Democratic ticket will come down from there with at least six hundred majority

To which the editor of the Eugene *Journal* replies:

> We never told any person in Portland or elsewhere that the Union ticket is a "gone goose" or that the copperhead ticket will "come down from there with six hundred majority" or any majority *It is invented every word of it* The Union ticket will be elected in the State by a handsome majority notwithstanding the barefaced falsehoods to which copperheads are now resorting in order if possible to deceive the people

That "invented" falsehood is nailed.

M H Abbott, of the *Herald* denies the record which we have proven him to have made in 1861 There is nothing very strange about this as any one who then opposed coercion, wanted a Western Confederacy, and advised Illinois to secede from the Union, might reasonably be expected now to deliberately falsify his record, play the hypocrite, and pretend to be a Union man Even Jeff Davis when he was conspiring to burst up the Government said he loved the Union better than life, and since the close of the rebellion A. H Stephens has told us the same thing

GREAT EXCITEMENT AT VANCOUVER.—We learned by a private dispatch at a late hour last night that the soldiers from the Garrison were in the town very noisy, and threatening to burn the town in retaliation for the killing of McDonnell The citizens were greatly excited and had armed themselves for any possible contingency Patrols were walking the streets, and it was thought the threat to fire the town could not be put into execution.

The *Courier* lately failed to appear for a week or two, but though the paper stopped, the editor is positively known to have kept on running—and guzzling

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH

SAN FRANCISCO May 8 —The eastern line is still out of order beyond Salt Lake

A meeting held last evening to organize a veteran corps composed of the officers and soldiers residing on this Coast who have seen service in the late war, resulted in the appointment of a committee to wait upon the State military committee and ascertain if the corps can be equipped at the expense of the State Forty persons signed the roll of membership and a committee of seven was appointed to obtain the signatures of all veterans on this coast irrespective of the States from which they [illegible]

David Gillespie a small-make attached to the ship [illegible] got into an altercation yesterday afternoon with Michael Linwitch keeper of a coffee saloon on Davis street and during the scuffle Mr Gillespie stabbed Linwitch, inflicting a serious and perhaps fatal wound Gillespie was arrested on board the ship [illegible] and is detained to await the result of Linwitch's injuries

In the county court yesterday Dr J Grant one of the [illegible] the Russ House robbery applied to the court to have the money refunded to him which he had deposited in the safe and which was stolen by Mills It transpired that $6,000 in coin besides a lot of bonds in which Dr Grant claimed an interest had been recovered [illegible] Joe Loos and Ellis and he claimed that his loss should be paid out of that amount The matter was discussed at some considerable length and the court finally made an order directing that the money should be paid to Mr [illegible] of the Russ House and that he might give Dr Grant $3,110 as his general average of the amount recovered. The payment of this money however is not to prejudice his suit against the Russ House proprietors for the receiving of $44 758 The latter parties claim that the proprietors should bear their proportion of the expense of the recovering of the money while Dr Grant holds that the house is responsible for the losses; consequently the recovery of the money is their gain and as they are the ones who profit they should pay expenses

The annual election of officers of Chamber of Commerce of this city took place this afternoon at the rooms of the Chamber in Clay street The following were the successful candidates. President, R G Sneath 1st Vice President, R B. Swain, 2d Vice President J W Brewer Secretary, Treasurer and Librarian W B Wadsworth

About midnight a fire broke out in the second story of a wooden building in the rear of the [illegible] on Webb street, destroying the building in which it originated and completely destroying the hotel doing damage to the amount of about $3 000. The flames burst forth with such vigor that at one time the whole neighborhood appeared to be in danger of destruction, and more particularly the stables of Larkin & James, the rear walls of which were exposed to an intense heat

Greenbacks—Mining Stocks

Legal Tenders are quiet in the absence of late gold quotations from the East The rates remain 79 buying and 79½ selling.

The mining share market is a shade firmer Ophir unchanged. Confidence sold at $40, carrying the assessment of $20 Hale & Norcross advanced $17 50; Belcher & Chollar Potosi $2 50 and Imperial $4. Yellow Jacket fell $2 50 from the morning board of yesterday

The Markets

Coffee—The market dull at 21½c for Java, and 22c for Costa Rica and Rio Oil—There is a good deal of inquiry for standard brands of petroleum, with sales of 200 cases, and 800 do. Downer's Standard, the latter extra California, at 80c; the price of California Comet has been advanced to 75c. Eastern meat—Dull, last sales of mess pork were at $20 Flour—Superfine ⅌ bbl, $5 25@5 [illegible] extra bbl, $5 00@5 75; [illegible] $5 75@6 25. Wheat—In fair request and with moderate sales: market firm: sales include 3000 Salinas to arrive at $1 70, and 200 do Santa Clara at $1 82½ ⅌ 100 lbs Barley—Sales 100 sks good coast feed, at 85c ⅌ 100 lbs; good choice brewing would command 95c@1 ⅌ 100 lbs Oats—Yesterday and to-day 3000 sks strictly prime for export, at $2; small parcels at $1 85@1 95 ⅌ 100 lbs Potatoes—Dull and depressed—prices irregular

Sailed—May 8th, bark *Jenny* Puget Sound bark *Massachusetts*, whaling voyage, bark *Gold Hunter*, Puget Sound

SAN FRANCISCO, May 8 —The Steamer *Oregon* which left Victoria on Friday evening has not yet arrived

FROM THE NORTH

Fatal Riot at Vancouver.

VANCOUVER, May 8 —Last night a drunken row took place in the Mount Hood Saloon, which resulted in the death of Jack McDonnell of Co. D 14th Infantry Sergeant Ingram 1st Oregon Infantry, fired two shots in succession The first taking effect in the groin, the latter through the arm and into McDonnell's breast killing him instantly Corporal Prior of Co D., 14th Infantry received a shot through the cheek Prior's wound is not of a serious nature, Mr Goldbeck City Marshal was nearly clubbed to death There were five or six persons in the saloon when the row commenced Chairs, gambling tables and everything in the shape of furniture and fixtures belonging to the saloon were literally smashed in pieces. The saloons are closed here to-day on account of the soldiers threatening to burn or tear down the saloon where McDonnell was killed.

Upper Columbia News

The *Statesman* of May 4th, has the following items

THREE MEN DROWNED IN SNAKE RIVER.

A terrible casualty occurred at the Snake River Ferry near the mouth of the Tucannon, a few days since, It appears that from some cause or other the ferry wire had been broken, and as a consequence the ferry boat was thrown out of use. Resort was had to a canoe and whilst crossing a passenger the canoe came in contact with the broken wire and capsized Three men were in the canoe at the time of the accident all of whom were drowned Mr Samuel Caldwell the owner of the Ferry was one of the men drowned; the names of the other two men we have been unable to ascertain

FIRST TRIP OF THE FORTY NINE.

The steamer "*Forty Nine*" plying on the Columbia river between Little Dalles, W T, and Death Rapids B. C., Capt. L. White, commanding, has made her first trip. She left Little Dalles on the 10th of April and arrived at Death Rapids on the 24th—a distance of nearly 300 miles She had a large number of passengers en route for the Columbia mines The trip was not a pleasant one as it was storming nearly all the time, besides they had to break through 11 miles of ice. The snow on the River banks ranges from 2 to 4 feet in depth. Only two persons had come in from the other side this spring both of them had their feet badly frozen They report that the trail cannot be traveled with safety for over a month yet. Nearly 300 miners wintered in the mines. Several more creeks have been discovered, that give promise of great richness The steamer made her return trip in 20 running hours The road from Colville to Little Dalles is in good order The steamer was to start on her second trip, Monday, April 30th

FROM PEN D'OREILLE LAKE

Mr A D Edgar, the expressman, arrived at Walla Walla on Tuesday direct from Pen d'Oreille having left the Lake on Friday last. Mr E reports the work on the Lake steamer as nearly completed, the arrangements being to launch the boat on Saturday, the 28th ult. It is thought that the boat will make her first trip on or about the middle of May

HIGH STAGE OF THE COLUMBIA

A friend writing from Wallula under date of May 3d, furnishes the following: "The Columbia is still up to an unprecedented stage for this season of the year, and this notwithstanding the weather continues quite cool and all the small streams are receding to their usual level

COURT TERM AT COLVILLE

Judge Wyche will hold a term of Court at Colville, commencing on Monday May 14th Messrs Langford and Fargo, and [illegible] other members of the Walla Walla Bar will be in attendance

Idaho News.

From the Idaho *World* of April 28th, we gather the following:

IMPROVEMENT OF MINING PROSPECTS.

The ditches are now full of water, and the mining community are busily to work Very few idle men are to be seen on the streets giving the town an air of quietude in remarkable contrast with that presented a year ago when the town was crowded with an idle restless population with but little to do, and with little disposition to work when work could be obtained The claims in Elk and Moore creek still afford work for a large population, and the banks of both streams are rapidly caving in under hydraulic pressure. The claims on the bars heretofore neglected are generally paying better than even their sanguine owners anticipated The supply of labor is nearly equal to the demand though in some localities more men are wanted than can be found Wages continue at six dollars per day and seven dollars at night

INDICTMENT FOR CATTLE STEALING

The Grand Jury of Ada county found an indictment against a man by the name of Henderson for cattle stealing Henderson was an active Vigilante here last summer and was engaged in the work of cleaning out the outlaws of Boise county by attacking the jail

TRIAL OF MICHAEL DUNN

The District Court has been engaged, this week on the trial of Michael Dunn accused of the murder of [illegible] Makey on Buena Vista Bar a few weeks since The argument closed yesterday At this time the verdict has not been returned

PERSONAL.

Capt Walker U S A, and Mr Balcomb Superintendent of the Lincoln Mill at Owyhee gave us a call on Thursday Mr Balcomb has returned to his home Capt Walker will remain in Idaho City for a few days The Captain has made a good reputation as an Indian fighter His campaign into the Malheur and Owyhee country during the Winter effected more in cleaning out the Snakes than any attempt yet made in that quarter He will probably take the field again before many weeks

W J Stephens Esq one of the attorneys of the Idaho City Bar expects to leave us in a few days for Montana

STRIKING RESEMBLANCE —The *Herald* of April 28th contained the following sentence

> The Democracy are calling upon the people to move upon the present tariff which is making us of the West but hewers of wood and drawers of water for Eastern manufacturers

On the 22d day of January 1863 the person who now edits the *Herald* was arguing in the *Pike County Democrat* for a division of the Union He said

> WE FOR ONE, DO NOT WISH TO BE TIED ON TO THE EAST We should be *hewers of wood and drawers of water* for them just so long as our connection with them shall remain unbroken

So this expression—"hewers of wood" etc is a favorite one with the *Herald* editor In 1863 he used it as an argument for a "Western Confederacy" and against New England In 1866 he again uses it against the interests of the East and in fact of the West too How do you like to meet with your favorite figure of speech drawn directly from the treason mill you used to grind on? You recognize it of course The *Oregon Herald* is merely a pocket edition of the *Pike County Democrat*

DECLINES THE HONOR. G B Gilman of the Dalles, having been nominated without his knowledge or consent by the copperheads of Wasco, publishes a card in the *Mountaineer*, declining the nomination Mr G probably does not fancy training in that crowd

Letter from Oregon City

EDS OREGONIAN

The city election went off yesterday quietly The Union ticket as a matter of course came out victorious although the Copperheads used every exertion and mustered all their available forces But Copperhead tickets won't win in Oregon City nor in Clackamas county [illegible] who were nominated on the Copperhead ticket declined to be cat's paws for Democrats and refused to run against the regular Union nominees You will hear good news from us on the 4th of June

The following named persons were elected for the ensuing year *Mayor* Forbes Barclay *Recorder*, J M Moore; *Councilmen*, J. T Apperson, Geo A Pease, Charles Logus William Barlow, D P Thompson J W Lewis, George Laroque, *Treasurer* F Charman, *Assessor and City [illegible]* W P Burns; *Street Commissioner*, D J Slover *City Attorney*, F O McCown, *City [illegible]* Thomas Miller
R X Y

Union Mass Meeting!

There will be a Mass Meeting of the Union voters of Clackamas county at the Court House in Oregon City on Tuesday May 15 1866 at 10 o'clock A M for the purpose of nominating State Senator in the place of Hon H W Eddy resigned
ARTHUR WARNER
Chairman of Co Committee

PICTURE TALK — It is said that Miss A at a fashionable party the other day stated that I have pictures in my Album from almost every First-Class Gallery in the East and I assure you they are none of them superior to the ones I procured from ELLSWORTH & CARDWELL'S Excellent Gallery in this city 'Quite true' responded Miss B and I perfectly agree with you The CARDWELL GALLERY is located at 89 First Street—Entrance a few doors from Washington

J W JOHNSTON & CO, PHOTOgraphic Chemists and Artists Gallery, No. 107 Front St, Portland, Oregon.
PICTURES MADE IN EVERY STYLE OF THE ART from the Small [illegible]
Perfect Satisfaction Guaranteed [illegible]
A Large Assortment of Artists' Photograph material [illegible]
[illegible] Photographic [illegible] Artist of California
Surpassed by none and equalled by but few
This is our motto and our work will prove it true
J W JOHNSTON & CO
N B —Instruction given in the Art of Ambrotyping Photography and the Manufacturing of Photographic Chemicals on Moderate terms ap 9 dtf

NOTICE.—O H MACK has removed his Dental Office to Washington Street, corner of Front, in Parrish's Block ap24 1ew2m

NEW TO-DAY.
THE
FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
Designated Depository and Financial
Agent of the Government,
No. 79 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
THIS BANK IS NOW OPEN FOR THE TRANSaction of a
GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS,
BOTH IN COIN AND CURRENCY
Will Loan Money Receive Deposits attend to the Collection of Notes or Drafts, in and out of the city
WILL DRAW EXCHANGE ON SAN FRANCISCO OR NEW YORK on the most favorable terms
Will receive on Deposit and act as Custodians of United States Bonds and other representatives of value without any charge
L M STARR President
my9dtf JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

For Sale.
A DWELLING HOUSE AND LOT, CORNER FIFTH and Alder streets
Also fractional parts of lots 6 and 7, being 100 feet on Fifth and 50 feet on Washington street.
Inquire corner Fifth and Alder
my9d3ptf D B BUCHANAN

Wanted.
A CHILD'S NURSE. Apply to
JOHN M BRECK,
May 9, 1866. d2t* No 108 First Street

Proposals for Dredger.
PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE CITY Clerk's Office until Saturday, June 12th 1866 at 11 o'clock A M for the Machinery, &c, for the construction of a Dredger in accordance with the plans and specifications now on file and to be seen at the Clerk's Office
The Committee reserve the right to reject any or all bids
E B THOMPSON
JNO McCRAKEN
J P O. LOWNSDALE,
my3dtd Committee on Public Improvements.

FERRY & FOSTER,
BROKERS!
REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING
AGENTS,
No. 86 Front Street, Cor. of Washington,
PORTLAND OREGON
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES STOCKS BONDS and Real Estate bought and sold on Commission
Portland May 8th 1866 my8d3tf

Notice.
FOR THE PURPOSE OF REDUCING OUR STOCK of Goods we offer for sale
For Sixty Days our Stock of
WATCHES, DIAMONDS,
JEWELRY,
AND SILVER WARE,
AT
GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!
AND AS FOLLOWS:

	Former Price	Reduced Price
JULES JURGENSON GOLD WATCHES ..	$270	$225
GOLD PATENT LEVERS	200	160
do do do	150	110
LADIES GOLD WATCHES	150	120
do do do	100	75
SILVER PATENT LEVERS	60	40
AMERICAN SILVER WATCHES	60	40
do do do	40	25

Other Goods in Proportion
GOLDSMITH BROS,
ap10 12tf 92 Front Street Portland

MILLINERY!
MRS. J. LORYEA respectfully informs the ladies of Portland and the interior that she is now exhibiting the Finest Selection of
MILLINERY GOODS!
BONNETS, HATS, &C.,
Ever offered in this Market the Stock having been purchased with a view to please the most fastidious
A call is solicited MRS J LORYEA
SHOW ROOMS,
ap6d2p1m North West corner Sixth and Stark Sts.

NOTICE.
OFFICE OF OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO
Portland Oregon May 7 1866
A DIVIDEND HAS BEEN THIS DAY DECLARED upon the Capital Stock of this Company payable on and after the 10th instant
my8 1ot THEO WYGANT Secretary

Notice.
SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED FOR the construction of THREE WATER CISTERNS for the City of Portland Plans and specifications can be seen at the Telegraph Office
O P S PLUMMER
A ROSENHEIM
S M GILMORE
Committee on Fire and Water
Portland May 8 1866 THOS G YOUNG
d5t Chief Engineer Portland Fire Department

Notice.
PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED FOR FIVE DAYS for the delivery upon the line of the First street improvement of [illegible] Cedar M [illegible] Sills 1x6, twenty feet long Also for Six Cast Iron Throats and Covers similar to those on the brick cisterns on Washington street
O P S PLUMMER
Chairman Committee on Fire and Water
Portland May 8 1866 T G YOUNG,
d5t Chief Engineer

250 KEGS CUT NAILS—3 d to 60 d
For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO

NEW TO-DAY.
FLOUR! BACON! LARD!
STANDARD MILLS EXTRA SUPERFINE FLOUR;
STANDARD MILLS EXTRA SELF RISING FLOUR;
ALBANY STEAM MILLS, MAGNOLIA JEFFERSON, MONROE, and other Favorite Brands of FLOUR
BACON, LARD, BUTTER,
and a general assortment of
Staple Groceries,
DRY GOODS & CLOTHING,
For Sale by the undersigned at the LOWEST MARKET RATES
ALLEN & LEWIS,
my7d1m 18, 20 and 22 North Front Street.

REMOVED.
STEWART & COURLEY,
HAVE REMOVED TO HARKER'S OLD STAND NO 123 FRONT STREET
Where they will continue to sell
THEIR LARGE AND EXTENSIVE STOCK OF
JEWELRY, CLOCKS!
AND SILVER WARE
AT COST!
For the Next Sixty Days.
Look to your interests and come early to secure Bargains
STEWART & COURLEY,
my7dtf 123 Front street, Portland Oregon

TRY IT! [illegible]
STANDARD SOAP CO.'S
CONCENTRATED
WASHING POWDER.
THIS POWDER IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHER Soaps or compounds for Washing and Cleaning It is made of pure material, and contains nothing that will injure the finest fabric Equally as good for using in *Hard as Soft Water* No soap ever required to be used with this Powder *One Pound will make Three Gallons* of beautiful *Soft Soap* It is put up in wrappers of 1 lb each and in boxes of 10 lbs bulk with directions
Sold by all Grocers Manufactured at
207 Commercial St San Francisco
STANDARD SOAP CO also Manufacture all kinds of LAUNDRY and FAMILY SOAPS equal to Eastern Manufactured. my7d3m

ASSAY OFFICE!
KING, MYRICK & CO.,
(Successors to E. W. Tracy & Co.,)
HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST OF E. W. TRACY & CO, in their
ASSAY OFFICE,
No. 58 Front Street,
We are prepared to continue the Business of ASSAYING GOLD DUST ORES &c MARK A KING,
Portland April 10th 1866 JOSIAH MYRICK
ap10d2ptf EDWARD WEBB

RISING SUN!
No. 11 Washington Street,
(Next door to John Wagner's Barber Shop)
PORTLAND OREGON.
THREE OF PHELAN'S SPLENDID SLATE BED BILLIARD TABLES!
THE BAR is Stocked with the Choicest WINES LIQUORS AND CIGARS
my5d1m JAMES LENAGHAN

HARDWARE!
BOAT NAILS AND SPIKES,
PITCH, TAR, OAKUM
OARS, [illegible]
SHOVELS, (Stiff and Spring Point),
SLEDGES HANDLES
WHEELBARROWS &c &c
For sale by JACOB UNDERHILL & CO
my3d2ptf 100 Front Street Portland

HAYING TOOLS!
SCYTHES AND SNEATHS,
GRAIN CRADLES, RAKES, &c
For sale by JACOB UNDERHILL & CO

IRON AND STEEL!
SHOE SHAPES, NAIL RODS,
PICK IRON, ANVILS, VICES BELLOWS,
CUMBERLAND COAL,
For sale by, JACOB UNDERHILL & CO.
my3d2ptf 100 Front Street Portland.

The Highest Price Paid for
BEAVERS, MINKS, OTTERS, ETC.,
ALSO
HIDES AND WOOL,
AT
KOSHLAND BROS,
Cor. Front and Yamhill streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
and 307 Sacramento street, San Francisco
my7d3ptf

TOBACCO. CIGARS.
WEIL & CO.,
No. 225 Front Street, San Francisco,
SOLE IMPORTERS
OF THE FOLLOWING BRANDS OF ½-POUNDS, Superior to any in the Market;
PEACH OFFERING,
FRUIT BASKET,
PEARL OFFERING;
GOLDEN CHARM,
IMPERIAL;
CAMELIA
Besides LIGHT PRESSED NATURAL LEAF
Of every description Also, by every Steamer invoices of
GENUINE HAVANA CIGARS,
In Bond or Duty Paid
WEIL & CO.,
ap20d1y2p 225 Front Street San Francisco

PAPER HANGINGS
AND
Window Shade
WAREHOUSE!
B L. SOLOMON & SONS
N W. Cor of Battery and Pine Sts,
feb13 SAN FRANCISCO d3m2p

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.'S
LUBRICATING OIL!
IT IS EQUAL TO SPERM OR LARD OIL and comes at a MUCH LOWER PRICE Parties using Lubricating Oils will save 75 per cent by using HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO S LUBRICATING OIL
For sale in lots to suit at
HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO S
92 Front Street Portland
ap20d1m and 414 Front street San Francisco

NOTICE.
THE MERCHANT'S EXCHANGE
SALOON!
OPENS THIS DAY WITH A REDUCTION OF ONE HALF PRICE
SAMPLES of the BEST OF WINES LIQUORS ALE and BEER at Twelve-and-a-half cents per bumper
A FINE LUNCH EVERY DAY Cooked and Served up under the personal care of the undersigned
Portland, May 1st 1866 J HARRIS
1tf MERCHANT'S EXCHANGE SAMPLE ROOMS

Fresh Oysters!
A FINE LOT OF
FRESH OYSTERS!
Just Received and for sale at
ap11dtf THE GEM.

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing in Portland between ASA and J B HARKER, under the firm name of HARKER BROTHERS was dissolved by mutual consent on the 1st instant J B HARKER, having purchased the interest of ASA HARKER will continue the business at the old stand on First street Either party is authorized to sign in liquidation
Portland May 7, 1866. ASA HARKER,
my8dtf J B HARKER

Steamers.
OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.
[illegible]
THE STEAMERS
NEW WORLD,
CASCADE,
OR
WILSON G. HUNT,
CAPT JOHN WOLFE Commander
Will leave PORTLAND daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M, for the CASCADES, connecting with the Steamers
ONEONTA OR IDAHO,
CAPT JOHN McNULTY, Commander
FOR DALLES—THROUGH IN ONE DAY
THE STEAMERS
YAKIMA,
WEBFOOT,
TENINO,
OWYHEE,
NEZ PERCES CHIEF,
SPRAY, and
OKANAGON,
Captains E F COE, C FELTON, J H GRAY and THOS STUMP
Will run during the Season from CELILO to UMATILLA WALLULA WHITE BLUFFS PALOUSE and LEWISTON
One of the above named Boats will leave CELILO for UMATILLA and WALLULA Daily (Sundays excepted)
Boats will be dispatched for WHITE BLUFFS PALOUSE and LEWISTON as often as the necessity of the trade will demand
THE STEAMER
SHOSHONE,
CAPT J MYRICK Commander
Will run from OLDS FERRY on Snake River to BOISE CITY OWYHEE and SOUTH BOISE LANDINGS connecting with
THOMAS & CO.'S STAGES,
And B M DuRELL & CO S FAST FREIGHT LINES
Portland March 1st, 1866
J C AINSWORTH
dtf President O S N Co

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
NOTICE.
For White Bluffs!
THE STEAMER
YAKIMA,
COE Master
WILL LEAVE CELILO EVERY SATURDAY
FOR WHITE BLUFFS.
PRICE OF FREIGHT $40 per ton from Portland
For Lewiston!
THE STEAMER
OWYHEE,
FELTON, Master,
will leave
Wallula for Lewiston
EVERY WEDNESDAY.
Portland, April 19th, 1866
dtf J C AINSWORTH Pres't

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
NOTICE.
FREIGHT ON FLOUR REDUCED.
ON AND AFTER MONDAY THE 23D OF APRIL, till further notice, Freight on Flour will be as follows:
From Portland to Umatilla $20 00 per ton
" " " Wallula 27 50 " "
" " " White Bluffs 30 00 " "
" " " Lewiston 40 00 " "
Portland, April 21 1866.
ap23dtf J C AINSWORTH Pres't

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
Notice.
FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR OR ALERT
WILL LEAVE LINCOLN HOUSE WHARF
Every Morning (Sundays excepted) at 7 o'clock
For Oregon City,
Connecting with the Steamers
Reliance, Fannie Patton or Active,
On MONDAY and THURSDAY of each week,
FOR SALEM, ALBANY CORVALLIS,
and intermediate points, and with the
Steamer Union,
On MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, and FRIDAY of each week for DAYTON, LAFAYETTE and intermediate points
STEAMERS ENTERPRISE OR ECHO will be dispatched for EUGENE CITY and intermediate points as often as the necessity of the trade demands
April 20th 1866. A A McCULLY
dtf Pres't People's Trans Co

D T WALDRON A D EDGAR, SAM R. BUCHANAN
WALDRON & CO.'S
BLACKFOOT EXPRESS!
MESSRS. WALDRON EDGAR AND BUCHANAN (lately in the employ of Wells Fargo & Co) have established an EXPRESS TRI MONTHLY
FROM WALLA WALLA TO BLACKFOOT CITY,
ELK CREEK, HELENA VIRGINIA CITY and all the Mining Camps in Montana Territory, connecting at Walla Walla with WELLS FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS
Ship Treasure at Lowest Rates; Purchase Goods of every description; Execute Commissions of all kinds and make Collections
All letters and Packages sent through Wells Fargo & Co will be promptly forwarded
Refer to all Agents of Wells Fargo & Co in Oregon and Washington Territory
ap20d2p3m WALDRON & CO

L S SCOTT E STANBURROUGH
SCOTT & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCERS,
114 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVE JUST OPENED A NEW AND WELL SElected Stock of GROCERIES PROVISIONS TOBACCO &c &c
Goods by the Package for Cash, at Wholesale Prices
Orders Promptly Filled
Portland March 2d 1866 d2ptf

HAPPINESS OR MISERY!
THAT IS THE QUESTION!
THE PROPRIETORS OF THE "PACIFIC MUSEUM OF ANATOMY AND SCIENCE" Have determined, regardless of expense, to issue FREE (for the benefit of suffering humanity) four of their most interesting and instructive Lectures on Marriage and its Disqualifications, Nervous Debility Premature Decline of Manhood Indigestion Weakness or Depression, Loss of Energy and Vital Power the Great Social Evil and those maladies which result from Youthful Follies Excesses of Maturity or Ignorance of Physiology and Nature's Laws These invaluable Lectures have been the means of enlightening and saving thousands, and will be forwarded FREE on receiving 25 cents in postage stamps by addressing Secretary Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science at the Eureka Theater Montgomery St San Francisco.
Letters to be sent through Wells Fargo & Co.
ap20d&w1y2p

E. MARTIN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Foreign and Domestic
Wines and Liquors!
NO. 48 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON
NOS 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET SAN FRANCISCO
N B —Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired oct21tf 1aw

J. M'HENRY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,
LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C,
NO 94 FRONT STREET,
feb9 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

Elisha C. Archer.
IF THIS SHOULD MEET THE EYE OF ELISHA C ARCHER formerly of Solano County California, he will confer a favor by communicating with
T E WEYGANT
Proprietor of the International Hotel
ap14d2p1m San Francisco Cal

Auction and Commission.
OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTIONEER,
No. 96 Front Street,
AUCTION SALES—TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS,
OF
Real Estate, Stock, Furniture, Horses, and General Merchandise.
SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the City. LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made on Consignments A General Assortment of MERCHANDISE on hand at PRIVATE SALE AT AUCTION PRICES
REGULAR SALE
AT SALES-ROOM,
Friday, May 11th,
LARGE SALE OF
New & Second-Hand
FURNITURE!
Consisting of
PARLOR, DINING-ROOM,
BED-ROOM AND
KITCHEN FURNITURE,
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Sewing Machines,
CARPETS AND OILCLOTHS;
CROCKERY GLASSWARE, and LAMPS;
WINDOW SHADES AND FIXTURES;
HARDWARE AND STOVES;
CASE LIQUORS;
CIGARS AND TOBACCO;
WOOD AND WILLOW WARE &c
DRY AND FANCY GOODS;
CUTLERY STATIONERY;
CLOCKS MIRRORS, PICTURES &c
AND A LARGE VARIETY OF
MERCHANDISE:
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

1866. 1866.
SPRING TRADE!
HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.
ARE NOW RECEIVING
Large Additions to their Stock
OF
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE!
LAMPS!
CHANDALIERS!
LAMP STOCK!
and are now prepared to furnish
Hotels, Steamboats, Restaurants and
RETAIL DEALERS
WITH GOODS IN THEIR LINE AT REDUCED RATES
AND OF A SUPERIOR QUALITY.
ALSO, DEAL IN
COAL OIL, SPERM OIL,
LARD OIL, CHINA NUT OIL, &c.
92 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
mch9d2ptf and 414 Front St., San Francisco, Cal

R. G. SNEATH,
WHOLESALE GROCER,
(Opposite O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf,)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired
Portland March 1 1866 dtf

Coal Oil!
2,000 GALLONS OF COAL OIL!
AT
SAN FRANCISCO PRICE & FREIGHT,
AT
R. G. SNEATH'S,
25 FRONT STREET PORTLAND.
ap1 d1m

Rope! Rope!
JUST RECEIVED AN ASSORTMENT OF ROPE, all sizes from 6½ to 6 inch
For sale at San Francisco Prices and Freight
R G SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
25 Front Street opposite O S N Co's Wharf
Portland, April 1 1866 dtf

J. M. FOX,
Importer and Wholesale Dealer in
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
WINES & LIQUORS!
27 FRONT ST, PORTLAND, 27
(Opposite the O S N Co.'s Wharf.)
Offers for sale
Fine French Brandies;
Standard Brands American Whiskies,
Scotch and Irish Whiskies,
Holland Gin,
Fine Old Tom,
Jamaica Rum,
PORT, SHERRY and CLARET WINES,
Also a full assortment of
Case Liquors,
Which are offered to the trade on reasonable terms
June 8 1865 d1t2p J M FOX

R. HENDRIE,
Importer and Wholesale Dealer in
FINE WINES!
BRANDIES AND LIQUORS,
51 Front Street,
m17 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

Marine Insurance!
THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO
IS PREPARED TO INSURE AGAINST ALL MARINE and INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on Treasure, Cargo or Freight
n children(?) LADD & TILTON Agents

QUICKSILVER!
THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS FOR SALE OF
NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER!
WILL SELL FOR CASH
CHEAPER than it can be Purchased Elsewhere.
SMITH & DAVIS,
Portland, May 30 1865 —dtf 71 Front Street

EXCELSIOR SODA WORKS!
W G BALLARD Proprietor,
43 Front Street, Portland.
ALE, PORTER CHAMPAGNE CIDER, BOOK BEER and CR delivered to customers in all parts of the City Orders from a distance promptly filled
Portland April 9th 1866 ap6d2ptf

Auction and Commission
A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES, GENERAL ME
CHANDISE AND HORSES
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday,
aug26 A B RICHARDSON, Auc
At Private Sale.
ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST
HORSE SHOES FILES, RASPS
SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, &
ALSO
Large assortment of GROCERIES
A D RICHARDSON,
LARGE AND PEREMPTORY
OF
GROCERIE
GENERAL MERCHAN
&c.
WEDNESDAY, MAY 9TH,
at 10 o'clock A M
Real Esta
LOT ONE (1) IN BLOCK ONE HU Fifty Four, (154) being that Valuable situated on the south west corner of Harr streets 50x100
ALSO
200 boxes CANDLES
100 boxes SOAP;
200 mats SUGAR
100 cases CURRANT WINE
100 cases CIDER
A. B. RICHARDSON, A
ADMINISTRATRIX'
OF
BUILDING L
IN EAST POR
IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER Court of Multnomah county on the 7th day of April A D 1866, administratrix of the estate of W will at the Court House door in the said county and State,
On Wednesday, the 9th Day of between the hours of 9 o'clock A of said day expose to public sale to the cash in United States gold coin the real estate belonging to said estate, may be necessary to pay the debts and costs of administration, to-wit, Blocks numbers 4 7 8, 14 15, 54, 55, 56 and 57, in East Portland, Oregon described according to the Portland which said plat was Clerk's office of said county and Said real estate is inclosed by the House, opposite Balance street, front line of the front tier of water mark of the river The view of the City of East Blocks contain all the Lots are 50 by 100 feet, south west corner of the quantities to suit the Clerk's Office
Sales to commence at the hour of Ten per cent. of the time of the sale the said sale by said County Court. by the purchaser
Adm'x of the Estate of W
Portland April 10, 1866
claw4wTu A B
EXTENSIVE AND
Credit
VALUABLE REA
ON TUESDAY, MAY
at 10 o'clock A
Elegant Homestead
LOTS THREE (3) AND SIX ty Three commencing on the street one hundred feet southerly westerly two hundred feet fronting on Second street feet; thence northerly fifty feet place of beginning Together with
ELEGANT TWO-STO
RESIDENCE OF CAPT. A. P.
Containing Eleven (11) Rooms, all Shed Stables. Out Houses, Good Well Apple, Pear and Plum Trees, Shrubbery &c., is in the immediate vicinity great improvements in this city.
ALSO
VALUABLE BUSINESS
Lot numbered one in Block Corner Lot commencing on the and First street; thence westerly 100 feet thence erly 100 feet to the place of
ALSO
Lot Two (2) in Block
Lot Four (4) in Block Thirty
Lot Five (5) in Block Thirty
Lot Seven (7) in Block
Lot Eight (8) in Block
Te
One-third Cash, Twelve Months Balance mortgage on property
A B
SPECIAL
Household
I WILL SELL ON THE PREMISES OF CAPT A P ANKENY Vine and Ash
ON TUESDAY, MAY
at 10 o'clock A
Parlor, Bed Room,
Dining-Room
Kitch
consisting of
1 SPLENDID ROSEWOOD PIANO
1 do do SOFA
1 do do EASY
1 do do CHAI
1 SPLENDID ROSEWOOD WHAT
1 do do SECRE
45 yards VELVET CARPET
yards DAMASK CUR
ALSO
FINE MAHOGANY SOFAS
do do CHAIRS:
FINE DAMASK COVERED LOUNGE
3 PLY AND INGRAIN CARPE
ALSO
FINE OAK & MAHOGANY
ALSO
HAIR SPRING and PULU MATTR
FEATHER PILLOWS, etc
A B RICHARDSON
DESIRA
Homestead Pro
I WILL SELL AT MY AUCTION
SATURDAY, MAY 12TH
at 10 o'clock A M
The west halves of Lots Two (2) and Forty-Five Couch's addition together
ELEGANT STORY AND-A HALF
Containing Eight (8) Rooms, all Hard Shed. Good Well of Water, Fruit Trees and the premises
The above described property is fifty street by one hundred feet on North Seven and with good Picket Fence
TITLE PERFECT TERMS CASH
A B RICHARDSON
SPECIAL S
OF
CHOICE HOMESTEAD PRO
Thursday, May 24th
at 10 o'clock A M
I WILL SELL ON THE PREMISES, Fourth and Yamhill streets:
Lot numbered eight (8), in Block fifty-one with STORY AND A HALF COTTAGE, rooms hard-finished woodshed and water This Valuable Homestead Property is a good picket Fence Choice Fruit Trees on the premises Title Perfect. Terms Cash
ALSO
HOUSEHOLD FURNITU
On the Premises, corner of Fourth and
Thursday, May 24, 1866,
at 10 o'clock A M
ONE FINE ROSEWOOD SOFA
SIX do do CHAIRS
ONE do do EASY CHAIR
40 yards BRUSSELS CARPET,
ONE FRENCH PLATE MIRROR
ALSO
Dining-Room,
Bed-Room
And K
FURNITURE
A B RICHA

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

[illegible]—Legal Tender rates.......................79@79½
New York Gold Quotations.......................128

The Northern Pacific Railroad.—The New York letter to the *Bulletin*, under date of March 31st, says: "A delegation of citizens of Oregon, Idaho and Montana were in Washington on the 28th of March to urge upon [illegible] of Congress the importance of legislation in favor of the Northern Pacific Railroad as an economical means of developing the great Northwest. This company was chartered by Congress in 1864. The route proposed extends from the head of Lake Superior to Puget Sound, with a branch via the valley of the Columbia river to a point near Portland, in Oregon. Hence its importance to the section of country represented by the delegation now in Washington. The enterprise which was threatened with defeat through the difficulty of securing capital for its prosecution, has lately received a new impetus through the organization of a new Board of Directors, composed of well-known railroad men who have taken hold of the matter with a degree of energy which promises that the work will be pushed to a speedy completion in the event of their obtaining guarantees from Congress that shall secure the payment of the interest upon actual investments. By the plan proposed it appears that Government will have full security for reimbursement in any amount that may be advanced to the company. The delegation urge the special importance of this road, in view of the fact that the main article of the proposed confederation between the British North American provinces is a railroad to the Pacific vital to their interests."

The Ruling Passion.—We have heard of persons who were deemed to be so dishonest—thievish, in fact—that they could not be entrusted with grindstones lying about loose. We always took this to be an exaggerated view of human depravity, nor is it supported so far as we know, by a single authenticated case of a man feloniously carrying off a grindstone, although the opportunities for committing the offense are by no means unfrequent. But an analogous case has at last been cited before Recorder Hoffman, showing the ruling passion strong in some men. The shopkeepers of this city have often lost valuable packages hung out at their front doors, of late, and it is seldom that the thieves could be caught in the act. Mr. A. J. Butler has lost, during the past few months, several excellent furs, robes, etc., but to this day it is not known in whose possession they are. Only last week an unfortunate was "corraled" with a pair of shoes, stolen from the front door of a First street store, and tried before the Recorder. Yesterday John Laddy, who says he hails from Boston, Mass., was tried for taking a pair of boots from in front of Mr. Fabion's boot shop, on [illegible] street, and being found guilty, was sentenced to [illegible] his crime in the county prison for sixty days.

[illegible] Court—Judge Marquam, May 8th, 1866.—In the matter of the estate of Wm. Cason, final settlement [illegible], and the administrator, Mr. A. J. Cason, discharged.....In the case of J. S. Riggs vs. Haight & Newby, for recovery on promissory note, judgment was entered in favor of the plaintiff for the sum of $237 25.....In the case of J. K. Sedick vs. Robert Dunlap, action to [illegible] possession of real property, judgment for the possession of lots 1 and 2 in block 27, Carruther's Addition, [illegible] for plaintiff.....The suit of S. Harris vs. Jas. [illegible], action on a transferred promissory note, [illegible] without prejudice, at the cost of plaintiff.....[illegible] estate of Daniel McKinney an order was made for [illegible] lots 3 and 4 in block 1[illegible], city of Portland.....[illegible] of I. A. Davenport vs. Mrs. McQuade for the [illegible] rent, was set for trial to-day at 1 o'clock P.M.....[illegible] Court adjourned.

[illegible].—On Monday last there was a perfect [illegible] at Vancouver, occasioned by a large number of the troops at the garrison getting on a spree, incident to their being paid off. One man was killed outright. The telegraph furnishes a few particulars of the [illegible]. Vancouver is usually considered a quiet place, but since the arrival there of the bloody 14th, the very deuce is to pay. The interests of the country would be much better [illegible], according to all accounts, by the removal of such to the front, on the various routes leading to the mines which are at present infested with hostile bands of Indians, and to protect which the citizens themselves have been obliged to leave their ordinary pursuits. There [illegible] to be much reason why the citizens east of the mountains complain of neglect in this matter.

At Work.—Messrs. Perry & Co. yesterday started the [illegible] out of First street, with two gangs of laborers, [illegible] the work both North and South from Washington [illegible]. The contractors [illegible] completing the street by [illegible] of July, so that in case we should have a celebration there will be another avenue passable for a procession. This will afford a striking contrast to last Independence day. Then there was not one passable street in the [illegible]; the coming Fourth we shall be able to bring [illegible] Front street, our Washington street, our [illegible] our Madison street, our Public Park and [illegible] other important improvements in [illegible].

[illegible] Judge Hoffman's levee was attended [illegible] number of the [illegible] revival of business in that quarter. [illegible] sent to jail for a term of five days, for [illegible] using obscene language on the streets. [illegible] sent to jail for sixty days upon conviction [illegible]. Henry Jenkins was lodged in jail for [illegible] to-day, on a charge of assault and battery. [illegible] strong resistance yesterday on being taken to [illegible], but was finally safely housed. [illegible] cases are on the docket for trial this morning.

[illegible].—In the list of the names of [illegible] nominated [illegible] the Democratic County Convention on Monday [illegible] this city, we were confused with regard to the [illegible] of Mr. John Dolan and Wm. F. Deland. The former [illegible] the worthy [illegible] of Multnomah [illegible] and a strictly reliable Union man. We beg pardon for having associated his name in the connection in [illegible] appeared yesterday. The nominee of the Democracy for the office of County Treasurer should [illegible] given as Mr. Wm. F. Deland, and not Mr. Dolan.

[illegible].—Among the arrivals at Boise City on April [illegible] notice the names of Col. C. H. Larrabee, Col. [illegible] Chapman, and Gen. McCarver from Portland, [illegible], Esq., of the New York and Owyhee [illegible] Company, and Mr. Woodward, traveling agent of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Company. Mr. H. H. [illegible], for a long time the efficient agent of the [illegible] City, and Mr. John Butler, one of the [illegible] of "Boise Basin," have gone to Owyhee to [illegible].

[illegible] House.—Mr. Harris, of the Merchant's Exchange, [illegible] Dr. Mack have both secured a set of most [illegible] views of the Cliff House and Seal Rock, etc., [illegible] San Francisco. Those of Mr. H. were taken by [illegible] San Francisco, and are among the finest specimens [illegible] photography extant. Those of Dr. M. were copied by [illegible] our own artists, Mr. Johnson. We admire the [illegible], but must be allowed to say that Oregon can produce [illegible] of as high an order in Nature, as any we [illegible] from California.

Fast Riding.—The following fast riding cases were disposed of before Recorder Hoffman on Monday: [illegible] M. McGuire, Stephen Cardiff and Geo. Maxwell. They were [illegible] "let down" easier than would be the case on a repetition of their Sunday amusements. Front street was not improved, at the expense of the property [illegible], for the purpose of a race track, and we are glad the officers are determined to put a stop to such [illegible].

[illegible] Contractors.—The Committee on Fire and Water, [illegible] the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department, will receive [illegible] for the construction of three water cisterns [illegible] the same to be used in improving the [illegible] First street. See advertisement. The committee [illegible] improvements also invite proposals for the [illegible] of a dredger in accordance with plans and [illegible] on file at the City Clerk's office.

[illegible] Sales.—Mr. A. B. Richardson will [illegible] of real estate in East Portland, at auction, [illegible] Mr. D. K. Buchanan also advertises this [illegible] desirable property on Fifth street, at the corner [illegible] Washington street. Persons who wish [illegible] will do well to keep the run of such opportunities [illegible] are presented from time to time. Property can [illegible] be purchased so cheaply in Portland as now.

[illegible] gentleman of this city, who is an expert [illegible] of quartz, and who has spent considerable time [illegible] the mines of this country, and the silver [illegible] of Peru, pronounces the quartz of the [illegible] more valuable and promising than any he has [illegible]. This speaks well for those of our friends who have recently embarked in the business of developing [illegible] north Cherry Creek.

[illegible].—Our friend Putnam Smith, of the firm of [illegible] & Co., gold dust dealers, has so far advanced in [illegible] of the art of running gold bricks, as to [illegible] proficient in that department of the business. A sample brick, made of mixed gold, was shown [illegible] which is a good specimen. Its value was [illegible].

[illegible].—Complaints were lodged at the office of the City Marshal yesterday, concerning the filth of the [illegible] houses, on First street above Morrison. The [illegible] of buildings occupied by this class of people, ought to do justice to their tenants, and protect the community, by making adequate provision for carrying off the slops and suds from such places.

[illegible] Escape.—The Orleans Hotel robbers, arrested in this city last winter by officer Saunders, and now in [illegible] in the Umatilla county jail, endeavored to [illegible] their way out a few nights since, but were fortunately [illegible] before they had finished their work. The term of the Circuit Court is approaching, and consequently [illegible] are becoming very uneasy.

The Oregonian Business Office.—The business office of the Oregonian establishment will be opened this morning below stairs, in the rooms lately occupied by Mr. C. N. [illegible]. We are making efforts constantly to accommodate our increasing patronage, and are determined, as heretofore, to keep the establishment, in all its departments, even with the demands of the times.

Launched.—The steamer *Shoshone*, built by the O. S. N. Company for Snake river, was launched on Friday, April 20th, at old Fort Boise. The Boise *Statesman* says the boat took water without any sign of distress whatever; [illegible] long, 30 feet beam, 343 horse power, and draws [illegible] water, and will be ready for trial trip about the [illegible] of May, perhaps sooner.

Expected To-Night.—Hon. O. Jacobs, of Jackson county, will [illegible] the citizens of Portland on political topics this [illegible]. The [illegible] will be held in front of the [illegible] House, where a suitable stand will be erected. Mr. Jacobs is well known throughout the State as an effective speaker.

The Canvass.—The opposing candidates for Congress will reach here on Thursday, and will address our citizens in the evening. It is understood that if the evening be fair, the speaking will take place in the open air, on Front, between Washington and Stark streets. Give the [illegible] a good audience.

[illegible].—Mr. Charles Dolson, who has recently established a Family Grocery Market south of the bridge on Front street, has placed us under obligations for a fine [illegible], such as he receives daily.

State Items.

The Union ticket of Lane county is as follows: —*For State Senator*, W. H. Odell; *Representatives*, A. McCornack, S. Rigdon, J. M. Dick; *County Judge*, Paul Brattain; *Commissioners*, Laban Buoy, J. M. Laforty; *Clerk*, A. A. Skinner; *Sheriff*, M. H. Harlow; *Treasurer*, R. H. Parsons; *Assessor*, Geo. B. Ward; *Surveyor*, J. J. Henderson; *School Superintendent*, J. L. Gilbert; *Coroner*, Wm. Gale; *County Central Committee*, F. B. Dunn, H. Small, Manley Danforth, Wm. Smith, Joseph Davis.

The Medical association of Linn county will have a meeting on the 16th inst., at Albany. An invitation is extended to those who wish to join, to be present.

The city election of Oregon City on Monday, resulted with one exception, in the election of the whole Union ticket by majorities varying from thirteen to fifty. The Copperheads used the names of some Union men and dragged in every possible local and personal issue.

We learn that the Union men of Yamhill county have nominated for *Representatives*, J. Lamson and R. R. Laughlin; *Judge*, J. W. Cowles, *Clerk*, S. C. Adams; *Sheriff*, L. L. Whitcomb. We have not learned who are nominated for the remaining offices of the county.

The Union men of Washington county have nominated for *Representatives*, A. Hinman and George C. Day; *Judge*, Hyer Jackson; *Clerk*, T. D. Humphreys; *Sheriff*, J. C. Moore. The balance of the ticket has not been furnished us.

The Rev. E. P. Henderson is about to open a high school at Eugene City. The *Journal* speaks encouragingly of the proposition.

The Copperheads of Douglas county have nominated for Representatives, one P. Owens, who wanted to name one of his children; J. Wilkes Booth, in honor of the assassin of the President, and was only restrained from it, by the earnest protest of his relatives. So says the Eugene *Journal*.

A new town called Millville has been laid out near Canyonville, in Douglas county.

The Grant county Union ticket nominated May 1st, is as follows: For Senator, L. O. Sterns; for Representatives, T. H. Brents and M. M. McKean; for Clerk, A. H. Morehead, for County Judge, Ford. Adams; for County Commissioners, I. H. Wood and Robt. Hubbard; for Sheriff, M. P. Berry; for Treasurer, F. C. Sels; for Coroner, Dr. J. Bruner; for Assessor, M. B. Whitter.

The *Mountaineer* of the 8th, says: We noticed yesterday an ox-train of ten wagons, and two large pack-trains, loaded up for the John Day country. These teams belong to Mr. Lockwood, who has been teaming on this road for some time. They were loaded at a few of our wholesale houses, and is but a tithe of what the trade of that rich mineral region would be had teamsters and packers any protection for themselves and their stock against the depredations of the thieving Indians on the road.

Hon. W. H. Eddy having tendered his resignation as State Senator from Clackamas county, a mass-meeting of the Union voters of that county will be held at Oregon City, on the 15th inst., for the purpose of nominating a successor.

The *Mountaineer* announces the recovery, by Marshal Keeler, of the horses stolen from Messrs. Bush and Boon, of Salem. It says: "As soon as information of the theft reached here, suspicion was at once attached to Homan, who had left town a few days previous, and Marshal Keeler, arming himself with a warrant, started in pursuit of the thief. On arriving at Umatilla, he procured the assistance of a man who was acquainted with the country, and started after the thief, whom he tracked forty miles, and succeeded in capturing two men who had the animals. After an examination at Umatilla, one of the men was discharged, it appearing that he had nothing to do with the theft. The other was turned over to the Marshal, who brought him and the horses to this city and locked the *hombre* up."

Prof. Hermann, a learned disciple of the prestigian art, is giving exhibitions in the upper part of the valley. He has up "learned pig"—Col. Kelly having procured the services of the only one in the State—but it is said his show draws quite as well as Col. Kelly's.

A meeting of the stockholders of the Linn county Agricultural Society is called to meet at Albany on the 14th inst.

The following are the copperhead nominations in Linn county: —*For State Senators*, Wm. Cyrus, R. H. Crawford; *Representatives*, J. Q. A. Worth, George R. Helm, E. D. Moore, J. R. South, Wm. C. Baird; *County Judge*, Burr Morris; *Clerk*, A. W. Stannard; *Sheriff*, H. Smith; *Commissioners*, Paul Glover, Jason Wheeler; *Assessor*, G. Huston; *School Sup't*, C. A. Ferguson; *Surveyor*, H. J. C. Averill; *Coroner*, Dr. Wm. Lister.

[illegible]—If you have a Cold or Cough, that Hall's Pulmonary Balsam will cure you quicker than any other known remedy can do; the genuine is put up in 50 cent bottles only.

[illegible] R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month.
By order of M. E. H. P.

PREMIUM PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY,
Cor. Front and Morrison Sts., Portland,
JOS. BUCHTEL, Proprietor and Operator.

His Photographic Work has taken the First Premium every year since the organization of the Oregon State Fairs.
Pictures in every Style of the Art, from the smallest Ring Picture to Double Life Size, if desired.
Views and Oregon Scenery for sale.
The Finest Collection of Birds and Animals on the Coast are to be seen at his Rooms. my3d1m

C. H. MACK,
DENTIST,

Assisted by **J. H. HATCH, D. D. S.**, of the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, late of San Francisco, California. It is sufficient commendation that he is endorsed as a Dentist of Superior Skill and a Gentleman by [illegible] R. H. McDONALD & CO., Dr. COLE, Dentist, and many others of San Francisco.

The Patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly requested.

OFFICE and LABORATORY—Washington Street, corner Front, Parrish's Brick Building. mh23dtf

WM. KOEHLER,
DENTIST.

OFFICE—AT THE OLD STAND on Morrison Street, near the corner of Front—Western Hotel Building.
Residence—Bet. Washington and Alder, on Sixth St.
Appreciating the most Liberal Patronage by my friends and the public generally, during my residence in this city, I hope and take pleasure by diligent attention and Scientific Treatment to see the same continued as heretofore.
N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last 4 years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First-Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the Office.
Dental Consultation and Advice Free of Charge to all.
mo13dtf

DOCTORS
CHAPMAN & WATKINS,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS,
Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.,	**WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.**
LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U. S. Army.	SURGEON FIRST OREGON Cavalry.
RESIDENCE—East side of Third street, fronting on the Plaza, bet. Main and Madison streets.	RESIDENCE—S. E. cor. Taylor and Seventh streets.
Particular attention given to Surgery.	DR. WATKINS, having received especial instruction as to treatment of the EYE and EAR at the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, will give particular attention to diseases of those organs.

Portland, Oregon, Nov. 4th 1864. dawtf

THE TEETH! THE TEETH!
DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Having lately returned from San Francisco, would inform his friends and the public generally that he is now prepared to meet the demands for DENTAL WORK. All the Latest Improvements and Inventions in Dentistry will be found in his office, and all operations in the Dental Art will be personally attended by Dr. C. As to his previous efforts he would respectfully refer to those cases that have already come under his management. ap11dtf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.
For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.
CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street, near Front,
Portland, Oregon.
se8dtf

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening, at 3 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend.
ja1 By order of N. G.

Ellison Encampment No. 1., I. O. of O. F.,—Meets on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month, at 7 o'clock P. M. Patriarchs in good standing are invited to attend. By order of C. P.
no22dtf

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.

DR. R. GLISAN,
Late of San Francisco, formerly U. S. Army, Office on Front street, between Washington and Alder. Residence, North Fifth street, between C and D, Portland, Oregon. oct25

Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at [illegible] o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend.
ap17tf By order of W. M.

DOCTORS
HOFFMANN & BLACH,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS.
Office and Residence—Cor. Washington and Front streets, Parrish's Block, Portland, Oregon.

A. J. HOFFMANN, M. D., late of Dalles, and formerly Physician of the County and German Hospital of Trinity County, California, will give particular attention to DISEASES OF FEMALES and CHILDREN.

CHAS. BLACH, M. D., late of New York, Member of the New York German Medical Society, will give particular attention to SURGERY. ja27d6m

To Persons whose Health is Broken Down.—Every disease might unquestionably be prevented if nature were assisted to rally with that most wonderful of all invigorators,

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

When the flame of life wanes and quivers from exhaustion, administer this famous restorative. It will once more become steady and strong. In the debility which follows violent fever; in diarrhœa, dysentery, dyspeptic complaints and cholic; in the weakness consequent upon natural decay, or resulting from free living or over exertion, and also in those painful and too much neglected ailments to which ladies are exclusively subject, the Bitters never fail to give permanent relief. Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere, and HODGE & CALEF,
my8 97, Front St.

For Sale--To Let--Wants.

Wanted.

A SITUATION BY A PRACTICAL DRUGGIST. Has no objections to going into the country.
my8d2t Address "W. D., OREGONIAN OFFICE.

To Let.

TWO NEW HOUSES, ON MARKET STREET, BEtween Front and Water, beautifully located. One of two stories with seven rooms, hard-finished, kitchen, wood-shed, yard and brick cellar. The other of one-and-a-half stories with six rooms, kitchen, wood-shed, and good water. These houses may be rented at reasonable rates. For terms apply to LOUIS DELSCHNEIDER, Drayman, or at H. MARTIN & CO.'S, No. 86, corner of Front and Washington streets. my7dtf

Room to Let,

WITH BOARD, FOR A GENTLEMAN and WIFE, or two Single Gentlemen, in a Small Private Family. Apply at the second house on Fourth street, south of Washington. my7d3t

For Sale.

A FIRST-CLASS PIGEON-HOLE TABLE, ALMOST New. Price reasonable. Inquire at the
MAMMOTH SALOON,
Corner of Front and Morrison Streets,
my4dd1t between 10 A. M. and 4 P. M.

To Let.

A DESIRABLE CORNER STORE!
IN A GOOD BUSINESS LOCALITY.
Enquire of JACOB KAMM,
my4dtf Residence, NW. cor. Third and Yamhill Sts.

Agents Wanted

TO CANVASS THIS CITY IN A PROFITABLE business. Apply to
KLINE & GRADEN, Real Estate Agents,
my5d3t* 110 Front street, up-stairs.

To Rent.

A FINE TWO-STORY FIRE-PROOF BRICK STORE, No. 47 Front street, now occupied by Moorhols & Co.
ap24dtf Apply to SAYLER & CO.

For Sale or to Rent

THE HOUSE AND LOT, 42 AND 44 FIRST STREET, at present occupied by the proprietors as a Private Boarding House. To any person or persons Renting the House and Buying the Furniture, the Rent will be put down very low, for a few months, so as to give good time to collect and establish business, free from the irksomeness of disappointed calculations. Apply to
H. COOKE & CO., Proprietors.
Portland, April 9, 1866. d1m

For Sale.

A DWELLING HOUSE AND LOT IN COUCH'S Addition.
Also, some IMPROVED LOTS. Apply to
JOHN SELLWOOD,
Corner of Park and E Streets.
Portland, February 7, 1866. dtf

REMOVED.

TAKE PLEASURE IN INFORMING THEIR OLD friends and customers, as well as the public in general that they have
MOVED BACK TO THEIR OLD STAND,
On First Street, (between Yamhill and Taylor Sts.),
where they now occupy
THE NEW BRICK BUILDING!
which has just been completed. Their Stock has been Increased and Improved so that they are now offering the Largest Assortment of

FURNITURE,
BEDDING,
MIRRORS,
CARPETS,
OIL-CLOTHS,
MATTING,
WALL PAPER,
SHADES,
CURTAINS,
Etc., Etc.,

Ever offered in any one Establishment this side of San Francisco.

We are ready to FURNISH HOTELS, STEAMBOATS, and PRIVATE HOUSES throughout. Parties will find it to their advantage to examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

We constantly keep on hand a large assortment of CASE GOODS, PULU, etc., to supply Dealers.
EMIL LOWENSTEIN & CO.,
Nos. 134, 136 and 138 First Street,
between Yamhill and Taylor Streets,
ap30d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

GLORIOUS NEWS!
THE WAR IS OVER, AND ALL BATTLES CEASED!

THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC IS NOW called to the fact that the undersigned, of the

NEW YORK STORE!
No. 107 Front Street,

With THEIR EXTENSIVE STOCK OF MERCHANDISE, are prepared to offer to the citizens of Portland and vicinity, the Largest and best selected Stock of

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC DRY GOODS,
GENTS', BOYS', AND YOUTHS'
CLOTHING!

GENTS' and LADIES' HATS, BOOTS & SHOES;
BLACK and FANCY DRESS SILKS;
EMPRESS CLOTHS; POPLINS;
FRENCH and ENGLISH MERINOS;
CURTAIN DAMASKS; FLANNELS;
TABLE LINNENS; WHITE GOODS;
EMBROIDERIES;
CHANTILLA AND SILK LACES;
Latest Style of Cloth and Silk Arabian Cloaks.
Also, a Large Stock of
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
Which will be Sold at San Francisco Prices for Cash.
Call and examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Remember the place, 107 Front street, opposite L. C. Fuller & Co., Brokers.
BLOOM & MOSCOWITZ.
N. B.—The above Firm also announce to the public that they Buy and Pay the Highest Prices in Cash for all kinds of **FURS**, such as Beaver, Otter, Mink, Fisher, etc. Also, WOOL, HIDES, and PRODUCE of all kinds. ap23dtf

S. T.—1860.—X.

Persons of sedentary habits troubled with weakness, lassitude, palpitation of the heart, lack of appetite, distress after eating, torpid liver, constipation, &c., deserve to suffer if they will not try the celebrated

PLANTATION BITTERS,

Which are now recommended by the highest medical authorities, and warranted to produce an *immediate* beneficial effect. They are exceedingly agreeable, perfectly pure, and must supercede all other tonics where a healthy, gentle stimulant is required.

They purify, strengthen and invigorate.
They create a healthy appetite.
They are an antidote to change of water and diet.
They overcome effects of dissipation and late hours.
They strengthen the system and enliven the mind.
They prevent miasmatic and intermittent fevers.
They purify the breath and acidity of the stomach.
They cure Dyspepsia and Constipation.
They cure Diarrhea and Cholera Morbus.
They cure Liver Complaint and Nervous Headache.

They make the weak strong, the languid brilliant, and are exhausted nature's great restorer. They are composed of the celebrated Calisaya bark, wintergreen, sassafras, roots and herbs, all preserved in perfectly pure St. Croix rum. For particulars, see circulars and testimonials around each bottle.

Beware of impostors. Examine every bottle. See that it has our private U. S. Stamp unmutilated over the cork, with plantation scene, and our signature on a fine steel plate side label. See that our bottle is not refilled with spurious and deleterious stuff. Any person pretending to sell Plantation Bitters by the gallon or in Bulk, is an impostor. Any person imitating this bottle, or selling any other material therein, whether called Plantation Bitters or not, is a criminal under the U. S. Law, and will be so prosecuted by us. We already have our eye on several parties re-filling our bottles, &c., who will succeed in getting themselves into close quarters. The demand for Drake's Plantation Bitters from ladies, clergymen, merchants, &c., is incredible. The simple trial of a bottle is the evidence we present of their worth and superiority. They are sold by all respectable druggists, grocers, physicians, hotels, saloons, steamboats and country stores.

P. H. DRAKE & CO.,
202 Broadway, N. Y.
SMITH & DAVIS,
71 Front Street, Portland,
feb17tf *Sole Agents for Oregon and the Territories.*

HARVEST OF 1866!

OUR IMPORTATIONS OF **FARM MACHINERY**, (more extensive and varied than any previous year,) are just beginning to arrive, and we hazard nothing in saying that we shall very soon be able to offer a MORE COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF FARM IMPLEMENTS and MACHINES than any other one House on this coast. Our long experience has enabled us to make selections with special reference to the wants and requirements of this market, all of which we will sell for Cash at the very lowest prices, and as Cheap as the Cheapest.

Our new Supplementary Catalogue will soon be issued and mailed to any address on application.

Among other things, we have fifteen different kinds of **REAPERS AND MOWERS**, most approved patterns, all sizes.

HAINES' HEADER AND HARVESTER.

THRESHERS, Pitt's genuine Buffalo, from 4 to 10 Horse Power, [illegible]
Endless Chain Threshers and Extra Horse Powers,
Sulky and Revolving Horse Rakes, Gang Plows, "Moline," "Peoria," "Boston Clipper," "New Patent Cast Steel," Left Hand, Side Hill and Cast Plows, &c.
Extras and Repairs for Threshers and Reapers, Sickles, Sections, &c.
RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING—all widths.
Particular attention paid to orders from remote districts—Contracting Freights at Lowest Rates, and packing compactly and securely.
For Prices call on or address
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Agricultural and Seed Warehouse,
58 Front St., and Cor. Pine and Front Sts.,
March 20th, 1866. d1m Portland, Oregon.

Seeds! Seeds!

WE OFFER A LARGE STOCK OF PURE FRESH SEEDS—Warranted growth of 1865. Our Seeds are obtained from the most reliable sources, and are not "Old Stock" sent here by irresponsible dealers "to sell for what they will bring."
Send for our New Seed Catalogue.
We sell in bulk or in papers—at wholesale or retail.
Seeds by Mail.
It is not generally known that parcels weighing not exceeding 4 lbs., can be transported to the most remote Postoffice on the Coast at the rate of 2 cents per oz.
Orders for small assorted lots will be sent to any address postage paid, on receipt of our retail price (12½c ₽ pkt.)
We have a supply of ONION SEED and SETTS, Red and White Clover, Kentucky Blue Grass, &c.
Orders accompanied with remittances will have prompt attention. **KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,**
Agricultural Warehouse,
March 26, 1866. d1m Portland, Oregon.

W. F. WILLIAMS, JOHN M'BRIDE,
WILLIAMS & M'BRIDE,
(*Successors to Hudson & Co.,*)
MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF SUPERIOR
GROUND COFFEE AND SPICES!
ALSO
PICKLES, PIE FRUITS, JAMS, JELLIES, SAUCES, &c., at San Francisco Prices and Freight.
FRESH GROUND CHARTRES COFFEE constantly on hand and put up with particular care for the Mining Trade.
Merchants in the interior will find this brand of Coffee and Spices better and Cheaper than any other now in this market and will be sold to the Trade at the Lowest rates at
No. 46, Front Street,
feb26 PORTLAND, OREGON. d3ptf

PRICE REDUCED!
THE PRICE OF
HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS
Are from and after this date, until further notice,
REDUCED!
HODGE & CALEF,
mch7dtf 97 Front St., Portland.

J. SCHONFELD, H. DAKMER, San Francisco. S. LEVENHAUN, Portland.
J. SCHONFELD & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
SEGARS AND TOBACCO,
Pipes, Matches,
STATIONERY, CUTLERY AND YANKEE NOTIONS,
85 First Street, corner Washington,
oct26 PORTLAND, OREGON. d3ptf

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE
FOR
SHERIFF OF MULTNOMAH COUNTY
At the coming June Election,
F. W. DAVIS.
feb23tf

To the Voters of Multnomah County.
RUSH MENDENHALL
Is announced as a Candidate for the
House of Representatives
Of the Legislative Assembly of Oregon
ap2 at the June Election, d2ptf

Notice.

MY NAME WAS PUT IN NOMINATION FOR THE office of Justice of the Peace for the South Portland Precinct by the so-called Union Convention of Multnomah county. Had the nomination been made by delegates not corruptly elected by fraudulent votes I should have been satisfied by it. I hereby decline that nomination, and announce myself as INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE FOR JUSTICE OF THE PEACE for the Central Portland Precinct. S. M. PARRISH.
Portland, April 4th, 1866. ap5dtf

CRAWFORD'S
STUMP AND ROCK ELEVATOR.
THE UNDERSIGNED IS PREPARED TO TAKE Contracts for Clearing Lots, Blocks or Streets of Stumps, and for Removing Snags from River Channels.
Information regarding Machines and the rights of territory can be had at my residence, No. 277, Third street, between Clay and Columbia, Portland.
ap14d3ptf J. L. ATKINSON.

The Spring has Opened Charmingly!
AND THE VOICE OF THE
SKY-LARK, FINCH AND CANARY!
Is corresponding with the Season.
QUITE A NUMBER OF THE ABOVE BIRDS, TOgether with Cages and Seed, can be had at Low figures at the SEGAR STORE on Front Street, opposite J. W. Cook's. ap12d3ptf ALF. S. GROSS.

43 SETS BLACKSMITH TOOLS.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

Miscellaneous.

WALTER BROS.
WALTER BROS.
WALTER BROS.

JUST RECEIVED FROM THE EAST.
JUST RECEIVED FROM THE EAST.
JUST RECEIVED FROM THE EAST.

500 pcs. BRUSSELS CARPET.
500 pcs. BRUSSELS CARPET.
500 pcs. BRUSSELS CARPET.

300 pcs. 3-PLY CARPET.
300 pcs. 3-PLY CARPET.
300 pcs. 3-PLY CARPET.

100 pcs. VELVET CARPET.
100 pcs. VELVET CARPET.
100 pcs. VELVET CARPET.

FLOOR OIL CLOTH.
FLOOR OIL CLOTH.
FLOOR OIL CLOTH.

1,000 rolls CHINESE MATTING.
1,000 rolls CHINESE MATTING.
1,000 rolls CHINESE MATTING.

RUGS AND MATS.
RUGS AND MATS.
RUGS AND MATS.

PAPER HANGINGS.
PAPER HANGINGS.
PAPER HANGINGS.

LACE CURTAINS.
LACE CURTAINS.
LACE CURTAINS.

WINDOW SHADES AND DAMASK.
WINDOW SHADES AND DAMASK.
WINDOW SHADES AND DAMASK.

PICTURE FRAMES.
PICTURE FRAMES.
PICTURE FRAMES.

MOULDINGS.
MOULDINGS.
MOULDINGS.

AND EVERYTHING IN
THE HOUSE-FURNISHING LINE.

Parties will find it to their interest to examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Remember the place of
WALTER BROTHERS,
112 Front street,
ap21d3ptf Opposite Vaughn's Wharf.

Already Elected by 10,000 Majority!
KOHN & FISHEL,
OF THE
ST. LOUIS STORE,
No. 111 Front Street,
HAVE BEEN ELECTED FOR SELLING THE BEST
CLOTHING,
WHITE SHIRTS,
FANCY OVER SHIRTS,
BLUE FLANNEL SUITS,
BLANKETS,
HATS AND CAPS,
And Everything for Gents' Wear.
Also, a Complete Stock of
LADIES', GENTS' AND CHILDRENS'
BOOTS AND SHOES,
Fancy and Staple
DRY GOODS,
CHEAPER THAN ANY HOUSE IN TOWN,
Our Goods are of Superior Quality, and of the Latest Style. Call and examine our Goods, as we are always willing to show you our stock.
KOHN & FISHEL,
St. Louis Store,
ap10d3ptf No. 111 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

L. T. SHULTZ,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
PIANOS, MELODEONS,

SHEET MUSIC,
MUSIC BOOKS,
GUITARS, FLUTES, PIPES, ACCORDEONS, STRINGS, AND ALL KINDS MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, STATIONERY AND FANCY GOODS,
No. 106 Front St., (between Morrison and Alder),
PORTLAND, OREGON.

AGENT FOR JACOB ZECH'S PIANO FORTES, SAN Francisco, Cal., which received the Gold Medal over the celebrated Pianos from the East, in the last Fair, 1865.
Also Agent for ERNEST GABLER'S PIANO FORTES, New York, which won the greatest popularity in the East for sweetness and power in tone, durability in workmanship, and Superior New Scale, full Metallic Frame, Over-string and French Grand Action.
L. T. SHULTZ will have an assortment of those Superior Pianos always on hand, and can sell them for the Lowest Prices, as he imports them direct from the Manufactories.
NEW PIANOS for Rent or Sale by monthly payments.
Latest Music received every Steamer direct from the East.
Pianos, Melodeons and all kinds of Musical Instruments Tuned and repaired.
L. T. SHULTZ recommends himself as a FIRST-CLASS TUNER, having been in the business over fifteen years, and is a musician. ap21d3ptf

Claims on the United States.
PENSIONS, PATENTS, PRIZE-MONEY, BOUNTIES, Pay for Vouchers, Scrip, Back Pay, Lost Horse, Spoliation and other Claims obtained by
C. M. CARTER,
Office, No. 1, (up-stairs), Carter's Block, Portland.
N. B.—He will attend to all other business before the Departments at Washington City, and collect all demands on any State. my3tf

For Sale.

250 BBLS GAS LIME FROM THE PURIFYER. An Excellent Manure for the Garden.
Enquire at the Office of the
ap26d1m PORTLAND GAS LIGHT CO.

L. WHITE & BRO.,
AGENTS FOR
OREGON CITY MANUFACT'G CO.'S
GOODS!
my5 d2w2p

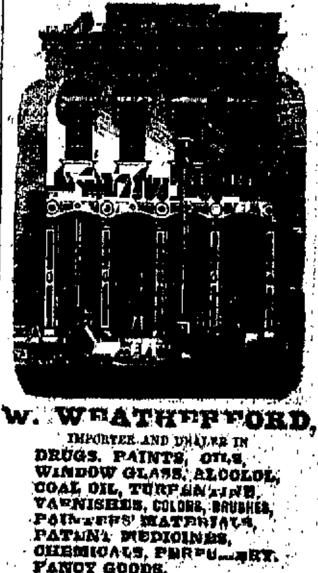
20,000 LBS. MANILLA ROPE—½ to 2 inch diameter.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

Miscellaneous.

W. A. ALDRICH, J. C. MERRILL, JOHN M'CRAKEN,
M'CRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,
SHIPPING, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANTS,
AGENTS OF THE CALIFORNIA, HAWAIIAN and OREGON PACKET LINES.
Importers of SAN QUENTIN and CARMEN ISLAND SALT, SANDWICH ISLAND SUGARS, COFFEE, RICE, and PULU.
Agents for Provost's & Co.'s Preserved Fruits, Vegetables Pickles and Vinegar.
Dealers in FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD & FRUIT, LIME, CEMENT and PLASTER.
Will attend to the Purchase, Sale or Shipment of Merchandise or Produce in New York, San Francisco, Honolulu or Portland. ALDRICH, MERRILL & CO.,
Nos 204 and 206 California Street,
San Francisco,
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,
mch1dtf 16 North Front Street, Portland.

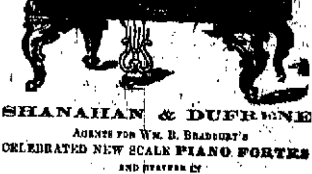
SUGAR! COFFEE! RICE!
EX BARK A. A. ELDRIDGE, FROM SANDWICH Islands Direct—
3,000 kegs SUGAR, of various grades;
500 bags KONA COFFEE;
500 bags HAWAIIAN RICE—an excellent article.
ap7d2m By McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.

FURS, WOOL AND HIDES.
THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR
FURS, WOOL AND HIDES, at
mch9d3m McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.'S.



W. WEATHERFORD,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW GLASS, ALCOHOL,
COAL OIL, TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES, COLORS, BRUSHES,
PAINTERS' MATERIALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
CHEMICALS, PERFUMERY,
FANCY GOODS,
DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES, &c.
We respectfully call the attention of the Trade to our Well-Selected Stock, and those desiring anything in our line, WHOLESALE OR RETAIL, will do well to give us a call.
NO. 139 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
may5d3ptf W. WEATHERFORD.

NEW DRUG STORE.
I. GROSS,
Wholesale and Retail
DRUGGIST,
Front Street, (between the What Cheer and New Columbian Hotels,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE UNDERSIGNED, RESPECTFULLY INFORMS the public that his Store is now open, and offers for sale in quantities to suit, at the Lowest Rates, a general assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
LEECHES,
PATENT MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
VARNISHES, GLASS,
BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS,
FINE PERFUMERY,
FANCY GOODS,
TOILET WARE,
HAIR AND TOOTH BRUSHES,
FINE WOSTENHOLM'S CUTLERY,
FISHING TACKLE, &c., &c.
Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded by an experienced Druggist and Chemist, and put up at all hours of the night.
Orders from the country solicited and prompt attention guaranteed.
jy3dtf I. GROSS.



SHANAHAN & DUFRESNE,
AGENTS FOR WM. B. BRADBURY'S
CELEBRATED NEW SCALE **PIANO FORTES!**
AND DEALERS IN
Musical Instruments, Sheet Music,
Pictures and Picture Frames,
ROSEWOOD, GILT & WALNUT MOLDINGS,
Corner of First and Morrison Streets,
(opposite the Western Hotel),
PORTLAND, OREGON.
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO FRAMING PHOTOGRAPH ENGRAVINGS, &c.
PIANOS FOR RENT.
Mr. SHANAHAN, formerly of A. Kohler's Musical Establishment, San Francisco, will attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos, Melodeons, and all kinds of Musical Instruments.
Portland, April 1, 1866. d3ptf

CHARLES BERNARD,
MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN
FAMILY CHARTRES COFFEE,
AND SPICES OF ALL KINDS,
No. 707 Sansome Street, corner of Gold,
BETWEEN JACKSON AND PACIFIC STREETS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRST PREMIUM AWARDED
BY THE MECHANICS' INSTITUTE
FOR BEST COFFEE AND SPICES.
The proprietor having introduced Steam Power in his Manufactory, has now increased facilities to supply the trade and the public in general. All articles from his establishment are guaranteed to be pure and unadulterated. The public are respectfully invited to call and convince themselves.
Country orders promptly attended to.
SELLER, FRANKENAU & CO.,
mch21d3 n Sole Agents.

FRANCIS BELLAY,
ARTIST!
PHOTOGRAPHS RETOUCHED IN OIL, WATER Colors, India Ink, and Pastell, in the Best Style of the Art. All Pictures guaranteed to suit the most fastidious or no charge made.
STUDIO—over SHANAHAN & DUFRENE'S PICTURE STORE, corner of First and Morrison Sts., opposite Western Hotel, Portland, Oregon. ap18d3ptf

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF SHELF AND HEAVY HARDWARE in the State.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

EUREKA EXTRA PICK & AXE HANDLES.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

100 KEGS WROUGHT BOAT SPIKES—5 to 8 in.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

Miscellaneous.

FASHIONABLE
MILLINERY, DRESS AND CLOAK
MAKING ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 131 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
MRS. C. MONELL,
HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM THE CITY OF San Francisco with a large and well [illegible] of the most approved and LATEST STYLES of
MILLINERY, LADIES' GOODS, &C.,
And a well assorted stock of the
MOST FASHIONABLE TRIMMINGS!
She embraces this opportunity of tendering her sincere thanks to her numerous friends and customers for their liberal patronage heretofore awarded her, and to most respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. ap12d3pf

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS. 635 AND 637 FRONT ST.
HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities. CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.
The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here, and in the markets of the interior, a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless, buyers should be forewarned, and placed on their guard against this practice.
BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
25 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my1d3pf

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
53 Front Street, Portland,
MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF
SADDLERY HARDWARE!
Saddles, Bridles, Whips,
DOUBLE AND SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS, Express and Dray Harness, Mule Harness, Team Collars, &c.
HILLS' CONCORD STAGE HARNESS!
Harness Leather,
SKIRTING, APPARATO AND BRIDLE LEATHER,
HIDES, CALF, KIPS, ENAMELED DUCKING;
Sheepskins, Rags, Lashes, Wholesale Stocks, &c.
We invite the inspection of Purchasers to OUR OWN MAKE OF CONCORD STYLE OF STAGE HARNESS, made of the Best Quality of Santa Cruz Leather, with Genuine Concord Hames and Trimmings.
A Large and Well-Assorted Stock constantly on hand.
ap20d3ptf

SPRING MEDICINE
FOR
THE BLOOD!
LE DOYEN'S
SARSAPARILLA YELLOW DOCK
IODINE ALTERATIVE.
PURIFY the LIFE BLOOD.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS,
dawtjel

THOS. TAYLOR & CO.
Successors to J. G. FRISCH & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
WINES AND LIQUORS
413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
(First Premium.)

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the [illegible] notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the [illegible] of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. ap7[illegible]

A Card.
M. HOWARD'S HAIR RESTORATIVE,
315 Montgomery St., San Francisco.
THE ABOVE PREPARATION, WHICH HAS BEEN recently discovered and patented, is purely a Vegetable Extract.
The undersigned are fully aware of the many unsatisfactory and useless preparations for restoring hair that have been introduced to the public, and how little confidence is to be placed in any pretensions to restoring the hair to bald heads, but having tried MR. HOWARD'S PREPARATION, we are able to state that it not only prevents the hair from falling out, but absolutely reproduces it, and that we now have good suits of hair growing where we were entirely bald. Therefore, as a matter of justice to Mr. Howard, and of consolation to bald heads, we tender him this testimonial. Mr. H. keeps the article for sale in bottles with directions for its use, or applies it himself, as may be desired.
San Francisco, April 6th, 1866.
FRANK M. THAYER,
W. S. DAVIS,
T. A. HALL,
A. C. KNOX,
BRADBURY SANBORN,
GEORGE WELLS,
JOSEPH WELLS.
R. A. REDMAN,
J. C. ROUNTREE,
G. W. GAMBLE,
J. W. MILLER,
E. C. McCOMB,
D. C. ROSS.
ap20d3plm

BUILDERS TAKE NOTICE.
STATES' MADE
WINDOW-SASH DOORS & BLINDS,
OF ALL SIZES AND OF THE BEST QUALITY, constantly kept on hand and for sale low by
12tf1s EVERDING & BEEBE,
Portland, April 5th, 1866. 150 Front Street.

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER
SUCCESSORS TO
LADD, REED & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Brandies, Wines and Liquors
Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

Doors, Windows and Blinds.
JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A. FALKINBURG, a Large Assortment of Doors, Windows and Blinds of EASTERN MANUFACTURE, and for sale by
ja23dtf MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER.

Speech of Governor Gibbs

DELIVERED AT FOREST GROVE, APRIL 30 1866

[Concluded.]

But we are not confined to the *speeches* of leading Democrats for evidence of the disloyalty of the party. Early in 1861 the Democratic convention of the State of Connecticut adopted this resolution

Resolved, That the pernicious doctrine of coercion instead of conciliation to be applied to the seceding States, which is now advocated and urged by the leaders of the northern sectional party, is utterly at war with the exercise of right reason, mature judgment and the principles of the Constitution of the United States, *and should be strongly resisted*

At a Democratic meeting in Washington county, Pennsylvania, it was—

Resolved, That the preservation of our beloved Union by fighting under present circumstances is simply preposterous. No victory, in such a war would deserve to be called a triumph.'

In Fayette county, Illinois, the Democracy—

Resolved. That as lovers of our countrymen, we do not feel willing to take up arms and shed fraternal blood unless our country is invaded."

How they loved Jeff Davis and his followers. Still they could fight a little to defend their property from such beloved countrymen as the guerilla Morgan

At another Democratic meeting held in Marion county, Iowa, they have adopted this resolution

"*Resolved*, That it is not necessary to employ arms or to shed a drop of blood to perpetuate this Union

Thus I have quoted briefly from speeches and resolutions in different parts of the northern States. All these sentiments, to a greater or less extent have been echoed by leading Democrats in Oregon. All the nominees of the Democratic party now before the people of this State stood upon the Chicago peace platform, and they are no better Union men than were those who composed the Chicago peace Democratic convention

The record made by the Democratic party on the Pacific coast during the rebellion is even worse if possible than it is in the East. Four years ago the State Democratic convention of California adopted the following platform

"*Resolved, That we are opposed to the employment of force by the General Government against the seceded States for the purpose of compelling obedience and submission to the Federal authority*

Resolved, That we are in favor of the preservation of the Union upon constitutional guarantees which will be *acceptable to both sections of the Confederacy, but if that desirable consummation be impossible*, THEN WE ARE IN FAVOR OF THE RECOGNITION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES *and a treaty of amity and peace between them and the United States Government as the only alternative which will terminate the horrors of civil war and bring back happiness to our distracted country*

It was then well known from the declarations of Breckinridge, to which I have alluded, and from those of other leading Southerners of a similar nature, that no guarantees could be made "acceptable" to the South, other than such as would be humiliating to every Northern patriot—a division of the union of States.

Gen. Lane, of Oregon, made a speech in the United States Senate on the 2d of March, 1861, in which he said; (I quote from the pamphlet copy, page 7.) "*The Union has been, in fact, broken up.* I stated on a former occasion, that the Democracy of old Connecticut would never join the Republican party in any attempt to coerce the Southern States." This was said in reference to a series of resolutions by the Connecticut Democracy, a part of which I have quoted.

Further on, Mr Lane says:

"But this I am warranted in asserting, for I know long, well, and intimately, the gallant men of Oregon: they will not be found ready or inclined at the Senator's and his master's back, *to imbrue their hands*, into a [illegible], *in fraternal gore.* * * * (He sent his son John down South for that purpose.) Then, sir, *disunion is inevitable*. It is not going to stop with the seven States that are out. * * * The time will come, however, when old Virginia will stand trifling and chicanery no longer. Neither will North Carolina suffer it. None of the slave States will endure it; for they cannot separate one from the other; and they will [illegible]. '*They will go out of this Union and join one of their own*,' *forming a* GREAT, HOMOGENEOUS, AND GLORIOUS SOUTHERN CONFEDERACY."

"Mr. President, in the remarks which I made on the 19th of December last, in reply to the Senator from Tennessee, (Andrew Johnson) I took the ground that a State might rightfully secede from the Union." * * *

To establish this right of secession, Mr. Lane quotes from the first of the Kentucky resolutions of 1798-9, and remarks as follows:

"Here Mr. Jefferson asserts that a State aggrieved shall judge not only of the mode, but the measure of redress. Is this treason? If the measure of redress extends to secession, how can the Senator from Tennessee (Mr. Johnson) do less than denounce the great apostle of liberty—as Mr. Jefferson has been called—a traitor! * * * If the people of a State, believing themselves oppressed, undertake to establish a government, independent of that to which they formerly owed allegiance, and the latter interferes with the movement, and employs force to prevent such a consummation, no one who acknowledges the great truth that the basis of all free government is the 'consent of the governed,' will deny that such interference is an act of tyranny and usurpation. * * * And I think, *for the sake of consistency with all my past professions as a Democrat*, I ... *bound to respect the declared will of the sovereign States which, for reasons satisfactory to themselves, have seceded from the Union and established a separate and independent form of government*, * * * and I heartily reprobate the policy of attempting to thwart that will under the pretence of 'punishing treason' and 'enforcing the laws.'

"The right of secession being *fundamental* and paramount, all those Territories and sites *of forts* (*Louisiana*, Florida, California and the ground on which Federal forts stand) have been acquired subject to that right and must abide by it. * * * Sir, if there is, as I contend, the right of secession, then whenever a State exercises that right, this Government has no laws in that State to execute nor has it any property in any such State that can be protected by the power of this Government." * * *

Speaking of Jefferson Davis, Mr Lane says: "And yet upon this floor there are some base enough to allude to him as a traitor. Mr. President, I have not words to express my contempt for any man that can apply such a term to such a man as JEFFERSON DAVIS. JEFFERSON DAVIS A TRAITOR! They [illegible] apply it to him [illegible], the purest and bravest of patriots! He fought for his flag and country when the cowards and poltroons that now vilify him were [illegible] at home. He will live glorious in history when they are dead and forgotten."

The General here seems to think that gallantry in the service of one's country once displayed is sufficient to constitute him an [illegible] patriot. Hence, he is doubtless now "resting on his laurels" won in the Mexican war. Unfortunately for such men as he and Davis the people have not forgotten that Arnold was once a patriot soldier and severely wounded while in the service of his country.

Notwithstanding General Lane's sentiments, as here presented, were well known, he was invited by the Democracy of this State, only two years ago, to assist them in the canvass, and in response to their call he stumped a part of the Willamette and Umpqua valleys for the Democratic ticket. He was [illegible] welcomed and fondly applauded by his party. I met him in debate in a number of places. In [illegible] with this [illegible] in my hands, I asked him if he still [illegible] it. His reply was that he did and that he "would not take it back for a million of dollars." He also [illegible] those brave soldiers who were fighting the battles of our beloved country as "thieves, murderers and robbers." He [illegible] all his [illegible] of Democrats who were [illegible]

James O'Meara was then editing the [illegible] in that town, and in the next issue of his paper Lane's speech was highly complimented and he was called "The great [illegible]."

In November, 1861, the [illegible] published the following:

"There are no provisions in the Constitution by which such a rebellion as the one now upon us can be put down without violating its own provisions and consequently destroying it."

In December following the same published some Democratic poetry without [illegible] from which I quote a few verses, with the remarks accompanying them:

"KERBYVILLE, Dec. 19, 1861.

ED. DEMOCRAT—I send you a feeble effort to celebrate the battle of Manassas, in verse. It will probably entertain the readers of the *Democrat* to some extent, till some more gifted son of the muses shall catch the theme and celebrate 'in living strains' the deeds of *our gallant countrymen in arms*. (Signed) C.

"Of valiant chieftains, &c., we boast,
Who fought and bled amid the host—
A brave and gallant band—
Not Wellington nor Bonaparte,
But Davis, *Lee and Beauregard*—
The glory of the land

* * * * * * * * *

"The panic comes—the rout's complete;
Disaster ends in wild retreat,
And dire confusion reigns.
Eventful day! the battle's o'er;
The South has foiled the Lincoln power—
The Federal glory wanes.

"Note explaining one verse: "The Hampton Legion—The flower of South Carolina; led by Beauregard. This splendid Legion began the fight. They charged and drove the *enemy* at the outset"

At the time of the organization of the Union party in this State, the *Advertiser* was the Democratic paper in this State, edited by ex-Governor Curry. On the 6th of May, 1861, it said with reference to a Union meeting held in Portland

"What a shame that the only war which the opposition to the Democratic party ever was in favor of should be a civil war."

And the same paper denounced the war as a "Godless, [illegible], fanatical war," and asserted that "any one that can rejoice at the success of the Federal army is worse than a traitor."

It published a correspondence in the form of a prayer, calling upon "Almighty God to paralyze the arm of Abraham Lincoln in carrying on this fratricidal and unholy war."

Further [illegible] to show the character of this paper and [illegible] its editor being a [illegible] of the Democratic party in Oregon was made President of the Democratic State Convention which met at Corvallis in 1862. In 1864, the Democracy of Oregon [illegible] in their State platform, the resolutions of 1798-9 for the same reason, I doubt not that Gen. Lane quoted them, to show that "the right of secession was [illegible] and permanent."

To further show that the Democratic party was opposed to coercion and to the putting down of the rebellion I will read a few passages from Gov. Whiteaker's message to the Legislature in 1862:

"I cannot hope that anything that I might say would meet your approval or the approval of those who differ with me as to the policy adopted, and being carried out by the President of the United States at this time. But no true friend of his country will bow in silent submission to its ruin, no real patriot will acquiesce in the entire subversion of the charter of the people's liberties, and a denial of all the civil and political rights enjoyed by other civilized people. No man having any respect for himself or for humanity ought to remain silent and see himself stripped of his property and his family beggared and degraded beneath the level of an inferior race who enjoy the most [illegible] privileges at the hands of those who have desolated our country, abolished our institutions, rights and freedom and threaten all with death or imprisonment who do not silently acquiesce in their feast of blood and carnage. * * * *but the time is close at hand, and is now beginning to be felt when all must share in the common ruin.* All must pay their allotted share of the tax, all must assist to pay loyal owners for their emancipated slaves to support, provide for, and furnish them with homes and employment as well as for the prosecution of a war pushed forward with a million of men *which must result in the eternal severance of the Union* * * * *The bitter fruits of sectionalism and fanaticism are now upon us. But few persons will now contend that the war can or was ever intended to restore the Union.* All liberties are denied that do not suit the powers that be, and all laws despised which stand in the way to the destruction of the liberty, prosperity and happiness of the white American citizen. But this thing is upon us. No power can relieve us from the evils already inflicted, and I fear none will be found sufficient to save us from those so soon to follow. That proud title, American citizen, once so much coveted by persons from Europe and other countries, has lost much of its charms and is now coupled with all the crimes known to civilized people." *

My position has been caused by a firm conviction that a Government formed like ours by mutual consent and compromise must be held together by the same means. Where the sword has been cut and established a government for itself, the sword may very properly be evoked in support of that government as against subjects before conquered; *but it is contrary to all reason to apply such a remedy to a government like ours*"

The Democratic platform of this State says the party is "opposed to extending the right of suffrage to any other than white men." When did this opposition commence? The Democratic party gave the negroes the right to vote in New York, and that State has been under the control of that party much of the time since, yet the provision has not been changed. Martin Van Buren took an active part in extending the right of suffrage to the negroes and his acts were approved by the Democratic party in electing him President.

Many years ago there lived in Maryland near the city of Baltimore, a negro astronomer of some ability, by the name of Benjamin Banneker. He sent an almanac the astronomical calculations of which he himself had prepared, to Thomas Jefferson then Secretary of State. In acknowledgment Mr. Jefferson wrote as follows:

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., August 30, 1791

"SIR,—I thank you sincerely for your letter of the 19th instant and for the almanac it contained. Nobody wishes more than I do to see such proofs as you exhibit *that nature has given to our black brethren talents equal to those of the other colors of men, and that the appearance of a want of them is owing only to the degraded condition of their existence both in Africa and America.* I can add with truth that no one wishes more ardently to see a good system commenced for raising the condition both of their body and mind, to what it ought to be, as fast as the imbecility of their present existence, and other circumstances which cannot be neglected, will admit. I have taken the liberty of sending your almanac to Monsieur de Condorcet, Secretary of the Academy of Sciences at Paris and Member of the Philanthropic Society, because I considered it a document to which your whole color had a right for their justification against the doubts which have been entertained of them.

I am with great esteem Sir

Your most obedient serv't,

THOS. JEFFERSON

President Johnson, whom the Democracy hypocritically profess to endorse, said that if he was in Tennessee he would endeavor to have the negroes vote. On the 15th of August 1865, he wrote a letter to Governor Sharkey of Mississippi, in which he used this language:

"I am gratified to see that you have organized a convention without difficulty, and hope that without delay the Convention will amend the State Constitution, abolishing slavery and deny future legislatures power to make property in man. If you could *extend the elective franchise to all persons of color who can read the Constitution and write their names, and to all persons of color who own real estate valued at not less than $250, and pay taxes thereon*; you would completely disarm the adversary and set an example that other States will follow. This you CAN DO WITH PERFECT SAFETY and you will thus place the Southern States in reference to persons of color, upon the same basis with the free States. I HOPE AND TRUST YOUR convention will do this."

Such were the sentiments of the President, who is now claimed as a Democrat. Negroes voted in Delaware for fifty-five years; in North Carolina for sixty years. In Georgia for over sixty-two years. In Tennessee for forty years; in Maryland for thirty-two years.

The Democratic party has learned on which side the negro will fight, and they will [illegible] on which side he will vote. I leave you, fellow citizens, to judge what effect this information has had upon the party in causing this change.

(Gov. [illegible], a slave holder, in a recent [illegible]

To the silly objection that negro suffrage implies social equality, I beg leave to respond that negroes, at one time or another have voted in most of the southern States, and yet they were in no way advanced to social equality with the whites. My recollection is that in every southern State, except South Carolina, the right of suffrage was originally exercised by free blacks. The original constitutions of Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina and Georgia, members of the old thirteen, make no mention of color in defining the qualifications of voters. "Up to the time of the adoption of the amended constitution, in 1835, negroes voted in Tennessee, and the leading politicians of the State importuned them for their votes. In Maryland they voted until 1833, and in North Carolina they voted as late as 1835. All this failed to advance the negroes in the scale of equality so foolishly talked of now, and so offensively deprecated, and *amalgamation* was not so common in those days as it has become since."

The future status of the negro is a question about which Union men differ as they can do with perfect propriety. It is not an issue in this State. Underlying that question are principles which address themselves to the hearts and consciences of all men. Let us act accordingly.

If the African is destined to occupy a higher position than his present one, it is as wrong as it will be useless to war against it. If he is not so destined, no one need fear that the colored man will be his rival.

So far as my individual opinion relative to the negro's right to vote is concerned I am free to say that I had rather see a loyal negro who has fought for his country vote than a white man who has fought against it. A man who can be safely entrusted with arms in defense of his country can certainly be trusted with the ballot.

Fellow citizens, the Democratic party as thus shown by its record for the past few years, at least, has been in full sympathy with traitors—it has no place in its ranks for any man who honestly desires the permanent good of our whole country. Whatever may be our sentiments on side issues and minor questions we can have no feelings in common with the enemies of our beloved country. I ask you, fellow citizens, in all candor can you go to the polls and vote the same ticket that is supported in this State by guerrillas and refugees from Price's army? Every man in this State whose hands have been dyed in the blood of patriots—the men who fought to destroy our Government—will vote the Democratic ticket. That party and its candidates have been friends to the rebels and they know it. Our candidates are all sound reliable Union men, and I call upon all my fellow citizens whose hearts beat in unison with the pulse of the Union—however they may have heretofore voted—to go to the polls on the 4th day of June next, and help swell the notes of victory that will echo over this land on the evening of that day.

Diarrhœa and Cholera.

As all scientific authority in this connection is at the present time in great demand, we make an apology for occupying a considerable portion of our space with extracts from a work under this title by John Chapman, M. D., M. R. C. P., M. R. C. S., reprinted with additions from the *Medical Times and Gazette* of July 29th, 1865. The writer is an English physician of high scientific attainments and extended experience in the disease of which he writes. The extracts we make are from the portion of the work devoted to the subject of cholera.

Having hastened the publication of this pamphlet, I have been unable, on this occasion, to develop my views concerning the origin, proximate cause and rational treatment of cholera. I hope shortly to explain my ideas on the subject, but will at once append here a summary of the doctrines which I hold

1 That the primary cause of cholera is, as a general rule (liable to exceptions which will be indicated) the excessive heat of hot climates and of temperate climates in summer when cholera prevails

2. That the proximate cause of cholera is of precisely the same nature as that of summer or choleraic diarrhœa, but that it is far more developed, and consequently that its action is proportionately more powerful and intense;

3 That the general arterial contractions effected throughout the system by the vehement operation of the cause in question, viz: extreme hyperæmia of the spinal and sympathetic nervous centers, by depriving the capillary vessels in all parts of the body of their wonted supply of blood, induce the muscular debility, tremors, vertigo, impairment of respiration, cold breath, sense of faintness, coldness of the whole surface of the body, coldness and lividity of the lips and tongue, blueness of the entire surface of the body, the sunken and shrivelling countenance and the fatal collapse characteristic of the disease.

4. That the violent vomiting, copious discharge of the well known "rice water stools," cold sweat and peculiar odor from the body, are due to the combined action of the hyperæmic spinal cord and sympathetic nervous centers in the same manner as they induce phenomena of the like kind, though less in degree, in cases of summer diarrhœa and of sea-sickness when it is accompanied with diarrhœa.

5 That cholera is neither contagious nor infectious in any sense whatsoever, except through the depressing influence of fear.

6. That cholera may be completely averted, and when developed, cured by the persistent application of the spinal ice-bag along the whole spine so long as any symptom of the disease continues.

The publication of the exposition which I am preparing of the pathology of cholera is, as already said, necessarily deferred, but, as hundreds of victims are now being sacrificed to the disease weekly, I lose no time in publishing such directions for its treatment as are, I feel confident, most likely to arrest its progress.

First—As soon as the symptoms of cholera show themselves, apply the spinal ice-bag next to the skin, along the central line of the back, letting it extend from the upper cervical to the lower lumbar vertebræ, or from the nape of the neck to the lower part of the small or hollow of the back, and let the bag be closely pressed to the patient's back by means of his clothes or special bands, or, best, by causing him to lie upon it.

[The bags are made of various lengths, viz. 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24 and 26 inches long and increase in breadth in proportion to their length. If a bag is procured of a length suitable to fulfil the conditions mentioned, its breadth, being proportionate, will be suitable also. The necessity of observing these proportions is, for physiological reasons, extremely important. In order to prepare the bag for use put ice (broken into pieces about the size of a small walnut. This is most easily done by means of an "ice-breaker," supplied by ironmongers, and consisting of a tapered piece of steel, sharp pointed, and fixed in a handle) into the opening of the bag on the side nearest to the loops until the contents of the lowest cell reach up to the bottom of the second cell, then put ice in the middle opening until it reaches up to the bottom of the third cell; and, finally, fill the top cell. Then close the bag with the clamp, placing it on the thickened band like part around the mouth, and letting the screws be on the same side as the loops of the bag, each of which must be turned outward. It is of the utmost importance that the bag be filled in this manner, otherwise there might in the middle third part of it be two and in the upper third part three layers of India rubber between the ice and the patient's back. Care must be taken that each cell is not so filled as to cause it to become round, otherwise only a small portion of the bag will touch the back. It is also essential that the contents of the several cells should not overlap each other.

[As ice contains a considerable amount of air, this air, as the ice melts accumulates at the top of the bag, and, being a bad conductor of heat, prevents the still unmelted ice which it surrounds from exercising its intended influence, it is therefore necessary to unscrew the clamp occasionally, in order to let the air escape, and if the bag is to be worn for a considerable time to replace the air by a little fresh ice.]

Second—Keep the bag applied as directed so long as vomiting, purging, cramps, coldness of the surface of the body, or any signs of collapse continue.

[Each bag of ice will last from an hour and a half to two hours and a half in Summer. It is important to remove the bag before the water in it becomes warm, and immediately refill it with ice. If the bag be allowed to remain on the back after it becomes warm the India rubber of which it is made tends to increase rather than diminish the heat, and therefore the hyperæmia of the spinal region.

Third—If, after the bag has been applied some time and the symptoms of the disease are subsiding, a special afflux of blood to the head, chest or womb should occur to an extent causing pain—or, in the case of the lungs or womb, the threat of hemorrhage—care must be exercised so to regulate the force of the ice in relation to those particular nervous segments along the spinal region, which preside over the vascular system of the parts implicated, as to avert the consequences which might otherwise ensue [So he results, however, will, under any circumstances be [illegible].]

Fourth—When the skin has become thoroughly warm and the stage of reaction has set in, guard against the danger of fever or local congestions by applying, if [illegible] spinal water bags at a suitable temperature, along the whole or the specially appropriate part of the spine, according to the peculiar exigencies of the case.

[For example, if general feverishness should supervene, apply one long spinal water-bag or two short ones along the whole spine, letting the water be at a temperature between 110° and 120° F. [illegible] will be found to abate the pulse will fall and the skin will become moist. In cholera cases it is of the utmost importance to use water of the lowest temperature consistent with achieving the object. Patients differ considerably in respect to the extent and rapidity with which their nervous system responds to the application of heat, but if water at 110° 112° or 115° is found effective the physician should be scrupulously careful to avoid using water of a higher temperature. If any special congestion or inflammation threatens to occur, special application of heat should be made—in head affections, along the cervical and upper dorsal vertebræ; in chest affections, between the scapulæ, and in abdominal affections along the lower dorsal and the lumbar vertebræ.]

In the *Lancet* of August 12, 1865, Dr. Althaus states that "there are facts to prove that the continuous galvanic current has a physiological action on the spinal cord and the sympathetic, if applied to the skin of the back by moistened conductors. Thus, we may often cause the iris to contract by directing a current of large quantity to the lower cervical and upper dorsal vertebræ, showing that there is physiological transmission of part of the current to the cilio spinal region of the cord and the corresponding ganglia of the sympathetic, which preside over the functions of the iris. Again, by applying a continuous current to the lumbar portion of the spine we may cause a glow in the legs and feet, without any direction to these latter, showing that the influence on animal temperature, which M. Claude Bernard and Dr. Brown Sequard have proved to belong to the sympathetic, is brought into play by the application of the continuous current."

If the interesting fact here announced should be verified by further experience the application of the direct or galvanic current to the spine will exert the same kind of influence on the spinal chord and sympathetic and through the latter on the vascular system as is exerted by the application of ice. The therapeutical consequences of the discovery, if confirmed—as it seems *a priori* not unlikely to be—will doubtless prove important. Of course a galvanic battery is much less available and more manageable than a spinal ice-bag, but it may be that in some rare cases of cholera, where ice is not obtainable and a galvanic battery is, the disease might be at least controlled by the latter.

The general principles of which the treatment here proposed is an application—dictate more or certain auxiliary remedies which ought to be had recourse to in all severe cases, and the same principles I hold not less distinctly the use of certain drugs and stimulants not seldom prescribed and resorted to.

1. The operation of the spinal ice-bag in overcoming the vaso spasms generally should be facilitated by keeping the patient thoroughly warm in bed, by means of an ample supply of blankets

2 Co-operation of the like kind should be afforded to overcome the special coldness (vaso spasms) of the abdomen by the application of heat over its surface. [This I usually do by filling any spinal ice-bags or spinal water-bags I may have at hand with water at a temperature of about 120° Fahr., and applying them on the coldest parts.]

3. Co-operations of the like kind, and in like manner, by local applications, should be afforded, in order to overcome the special coldness (again vaso spasms) of the hands and feet.

4 Non-stimulating fluids as hot as can be comfortably borne should be taken as freely as possible—milk, barley water, or weak beef tea.

Those I prescribe as a means of applying heat to the alimentary canal on the same principle as I apply heat to the skin. I have not ascertained the fact by experiment, but believe that the evacuations from both the stomach and bowels of patients suffering from summer diarrhœa and cholera will be found to be of lower temperature than the contents of the alimentary canal are normally.

5 The plan often adopted of giving ice internally or any cold drinks, should be strictly avoided.

6 Alcoholic stimulants are objectionable, for although their immediate action on the mucous membrane of the alimentary canal is that of a stimulant or irritant, and thus temporarily increases the amount of blood in that membrane, their ultimate action on the nervous system is believed to be such as, if the pathology of diarrhœa here propounded be true, will be likely to prolong and intensify the malady.

7 Strychnine, opium and all drugs which act as nervine stimulants should be scrupulously avoided.

8 Coffee and tea should, I am of opinion, be forbidden.

SOMETHING NEW AND NOVEL.—A PATENT APPLIED FOR.—Mr. HENDEE has invented an article by which he can take any number of Hand Pictures on the same plate without the subject getting up from the chair; can get different positions of the face and all sizes of heads, can put a half dozen heads on the space of a half dollar, can put a whole family of heads on a common size card, and will sell pictures cheaper than any other Gallery on this coast. Has the process for taking the new and beautiful style picture called the Porcelain or San Pearl, so much talked of in San Francisco, also has engaged a man from that place who has been making those pictures in San Francisco.

Mr. H. is now prepared to do good work and in as great variety of style as any Gallery in Portland. Orders for full portrait size of photograph will be promptly attended to. ap16d1pif

Opposition Steamer Day, Tuesday, May 15th, 1866.

OPPOSITION,
TO NEW YORK, VIA NICARAGUA!
Carrying the United States Mail!

THE NORTH AMERICAN STEAMSHIP CO WILL dispatch the favorite Steamship
AMERICA,
W. L. MERRY, [illegible] Commander,
For San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua,
From Mission Street Wharf, at 11 o'clock A M, on
TUESDAY, MAY 15th, 1866,
Connecting at Greytown with the Magnificent New Steamship
SANTIAGO,
2,500 TONS,
FOR NEW YORK.

No charge for board on the Isthmus. A baggage master will be sent through each trip. Freight and Insurance on Treasure at the lowest rates.
The San Juan and Colorado rivers are now full of water. The transit from Ocean to Ocean is made in 20 hours.
The MOSES TAYLOR WILL SAIL JUNE 15th 1866.
For further information apply to
I W RAYMOND, Agent,
N W Cor Battery and Pine Sts, up-stairs,
ap30td San Francisco

OREGON BAKERY!
AND
FAMILY GROCERY STORE!
OPITZ & GREEN,
(Successors to Opitz & Shatz,)
RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE PUBLIC that they will continue business at the old stand of the
OREGON BAKERY,
Corner of First and Washington Sts, Portland,
Where they will be pleased to see the former patrons of that Establishment and as many new ones as may wish to give them a call.
Constantly on hand the very Choicest articles of FRESH BUTTER EGGS and every variety of
Family Groceries, Provisions, &c.,
at the Lowest Market Prices
CRACKERS!
The attention of the Trade is called to the fact, that CRACKERS of all kinds, including SODA BUTTER PICNIC, SUGAR, and JENNY LIND—as well as PILOT BREAD, may be obtained at the OREGON BAKERY at rates BELOW SAN FRANCISCO COST,
Portland, March 29th, 1866.
dtf OPITZ & GREEN

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

SINGER'S
SEWING MACHINES!
THE SINGER LETTER A
Transverse Shuttle Family Machines,
WITH RECENT IMPROVEMENTS FOR
Hemming, Felling,
Tucking, Gathering,
Binding, Cording,
Quilting, Braiding, &c.
ARE UNRIVALLED FOR FAMILY AND LIGHT Manufacturing purposes. We invite the special attention of persons engaged in the making of Ladies Dresses, Cloaks, Gaiters, etc., to these machines.
SINGER'S STANDARD
MANUFACTURING MACHINES,
For Tailoring, Boot and Shoe Making, Harness and Carriage Trimming, are the CHEAPEST, BEST AND ONLY MACHINES worthy of patronage for general purposes.
BRAIDING NEATLY EXECUTED. BRAIDING STAMPS for sale.
WM. CHURCH,
ap1d6pif No. [illegible] Front Street

20.000 LBS IRON AXLES at 10c lb
For sale by E J NORTHRUP & CO.

City and County Notices.

Notice of Sale of REAL ESTATE, ETC.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE PROPerty hereinafter described will be sold at public auction at the premises on

Saturday, the 16th Day of June, 1866,

at 2 o'clock P M of said day, for U S Gold Coin Cash down on day of sale, to-wit

Lot No. 4, in Block No. 5,

In the City of Portland, Oregon, and the

COURT HOUSE BUILDING

thereon situate, including the appurtenances and fixtures (excepting three iron cells in the Jail) and Office and Court-Room Furniture. The iron cells are to be sold separately from other property.

Possession of said property to be given August 1st 1866 reserving however the right of occupancy 30 or 60 days thereafter, paying a reasonable rent therefor.

By order of the County Court of Multnomah County Oregon.

Witness my hand and Seal of said Court affixed
{ L S } this 13th day of April 1866
H C COULSON,
ap14did County Clerk

$350 Reward!

THE ABOVE REWARD WILL BE PAID FOR THE arrest of MARVIN J BUSH and GEORGE W WRIGHT who escaped from the County Jail of Multnomah County on the afternoon of Sunday, the 4th inst. $200 for the arrest of J J BUSH and $150 for GEORGE WRIGHT, to be delivered to this County.

DESCRIPTION—J J Bush is about 21 years of age 6 feet high or [illegible] light [illegible] has [illegible] eyes, little stoop shouldered, long slim fingers; weight about 175 lbs, small goatee. George Wright is about 30 years of age 6 feet high, straight built, dark brown hair, sandy goatee, slim face, grey eyes, weight about 160 lbs.

SAID REWARDS PAID IN GOLD COIN

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff of Multnomah County
Portland, Oregon, February 5, 1866.

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 110 First Street.
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS,
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH-BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS,
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.
Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland, April 3d, 1866. C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,
Take Notice.
JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Guages.
Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes, WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.
Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of
BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.
Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco.
C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment,
ap8dtf No 110, First Street, Portland.

PAUL SPOSITO,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT,
AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
DRIED FRUITS,
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS
Wines and Liquors,
of all the various kinds,
IMPERIAL COGNAC BRANDY in cases,
MALAGA ALMONDS,
RAISINS,
LEMONS, by the case,
Also, LOS ANGELES WALNUTS, for seed, will grow in any part of Oregon or Washington Territory.
ORANGE PEEL, for the cure of Consumption
ITALIAN PIGLIANO SYRUP, warranted to Cure all kinds of [illegible] in the world. This Syrup will Cure Rheumatism in TWENTY-FOUR HOURS, if the patient follows the directions.
COME ONE! COME ALL!—As I have a Large Stock of the above on hand at very Low Figures.
THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR APPLES in hands of Farmers

NEW SALT DEPOT!
FINE LIVERPOOL SALT in 50 lb Sacks just received
FINE SALT in New Sacks of 50 and 200 pounds,
Also, CHINOOK SALMON, for sale by
PAUL SPOSITO,
April 19, 1866. tf Nos. 101 and 103 First Street,
between Alder and Morrison streets, Portland

Agents Wanted
To Canvass Idaho, Washington Territory, British Columbia, Eastern Oregon and part of the Willamette Valley, for
GREELEY'S AMERICAN CONFLICT.
TO give every person north of California and Utah an opportunity of obtaining both the 1st and 2d volumes of this Standard Work, which is giving well nigh universal satisfaction to its more than 100,000 readers, as an unprecedented, lucid, searching, full, reliable, and impartial History of the War, its causes, incidents and results. The 2d volume, larger and more fully illustrated even than the 1st, also accompanied with a fine large War Map will be published and ready for delivery this summer or fall, most probably in the summer.
Also one or two other Valuable Works for Agents.
Call at PARRISH & BOWLES' Intelligence Office Morrison street, Portland, or address
my4dtf W H SHAW Albany Oregon

JOHN BRUCE'S
SHIP YARD & BOAT-BUILDING SHOP,
Near the North Portland Saw Mill, on the Levee
HAVING on hand a quantity of Ship-Building Material, Oak and Spruce Lumber and Spruce Knees from the Westport mills, also, a quantity of the best quality of Spruce and Cedar Boards for the construction of Small Boats and Skiffs I am prepared to build any kind of sea or river going crafts at moderate rates.
Scows built to order, having gunnels on hand. Repairs done and Spars made to order cheap.
Apply at the office of HARBAUGH & STITZEL
North Portland Steam Saw Mill
Portland, May 1st, 1866. dtf

Union Market,
MANN, HILL & CO., Proprietors.
WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES, and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
Union Market,
South West Corner of Washington and Second Sts, and
A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city
Kosser Meat constantly on hand
Portland, March 6th, 1866 dtf

Empire Market.
Corner Washington and First Sts., and
Pacific Market,
No. 4, Couch's Addition.
I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.
Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied (jn13dtf) A H JOHNSON

C. W. COOL,
DENTIST,
Office—In Carter's Building, (near Post Office),
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
THOSE WHO DESIRE FIRST-CLASS WORK done are particularly requested to give him a call.
All Operations WARRANTED NOT TO BE EXCELLED by any Operator on the Pacific Coast.
All Work will be done at NEW YORK PRICES
March 1st 1866 dtf

Notice to Tax-Payers.

THE DELINQUENT TAX LIST FOR SCHOOL DIStrict No 1 Multnomah County, Oregon, is now in my hands for collection. Those who have not paid their taxes had better call immediately and do so and save costs.

L. M. PARRISH,
mch23dtf School Clerk

Boots and Shoes,
UP STAIRS; A LARGE STOCK
H. W. CORBETT

100 SETS WAGON SKEINS—3 to 5 in.
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

20 CASKS CUMBERLAND COAL
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

POWDER, LEAD, SHOT AND CAPS
For sale by E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

PUTNAM & CO'S HORSE NAILS—6 d to 10 d.
For sale at E. J. NORTHRUP & CO'S.

Medical.

"CONSTITUTION WATER,"
THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE
BLADDER, KIDNEYS,
Gravel, Dropsical Swellings,
GENITAL DEBILITY, ETC.
THE ASTONISHING SUCCESS WHICH HAS ATtended this invaluable medicine renders it the most valuable one ever discovered. No language can convey an adequate idea of the immediate and almost miraculous change which it occasions in the debilitated and shattered system. In fact, it stands unrivaled as a remedy for the permanent cure of the maladies above-mentioned, and also—
DIABETES, IMPOTENCY,
LOSS OF MUSCULAR ENERGY,
PHYSICAL PROSTRATION,
INDIGESTION,
SEMINAL WEAKNESS,
GLEET, FLUOR ALBUS,
And in every disease any way connected with the disorder or decay of the PROCREATIVE FUNCTIONS. Persons about to marry, if conscious of any weakness, should take the
CONSTITUTION WATER,
Whether broken down by excess, weak by nature, or impaired by sickness, the unstrung and relaxed organization is at once rebraced, revivified and built up. Well may this celebrated medicine be called the
MEDICAL WONDER.
The stooping, trembling victim of depression and debility becomes a new man; he stands erect, he moves with a firm step; his mind, which was previously sunk in gloom of an almost idiotic apathy, becomes bright and active; and he goes forth regenerated, conscious of new vigor.—The medicine reaches the CONSTITUTION itself, and restores it to its normal condition
IRRITATION OF THE NECK OF THE BLADDER,
INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS, AND
CATARRH OF THE BLADDER,
STRANGUARY AND BURNING, OR PAINFUL
URINATING,
CALCULUS, GRAVEL,
BRICK DUST DEPOSIT, AND MUCOUS
OR MILKY DISCHARGES AFTER URINATING
For these diseases it is truly a sovereign remedy, and too much cannot be said in its praise. A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms. TRY IT in those cases, and you will ever give praise to
CONSTITUTION WATER.
Males or Females,
Are you troubled with that distressing pain in the small of the back, and through your hips? CONSTITUTION WATER will relieve you like magic.
DR W H GREGG, Proprietor
MORGAN & ALLEN,
General Agents, New York
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
Agents for the Pacific Coast.
401 and 404 Battery st., corner Clay, San Francisco.
SOLD BY
HODGE & CALEF, SMITH & DAVIS,
W WEATHERFORD,
And all Druggists. jul7

CONSTITUTION
LIFE SYRUP,
COMPOSED OF
IODIDE POTASSIUM.
With the Compound Concentrated Fluid Extract of Lungwort Angustura Root, [illegible] Root, Blood Root, Cancer Root, Fever Root, Canker Weed, Consumption Plant, Gravel Plant, Life Root, Liver Leaf, Nervine Root, Pleurisy Root, [illegible] Root, Scurvy Grass Root, Scrofula Plant, Rattlesnake Root, Squaw Root, Wahoo Bark, Wintergreen, the whole scientifically prepared, and containing the full virtue of all the ingredients united in an elegant Syrup, that possesses a wonderful power in the cure of disease.
CONSTITUTION LIFE SYRUP.
A positive and specific remedy for all diseases originating from an IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD, and for all (hereditary) DISEASES transmitted from PARENT TO CHILD.
Paralysis.
Hemiplegia, Paresis, Paraplegia, Paralysis, Agitans
Dyspepsia.
Indigestion, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Weight at Stomach, Difficult [illegible], Want of Appetite, Flatulence, Bad Breath.
Scrofula.
Struma, Glandular Swellings, Ulceration, King's Evil, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum.
Rheumatism.
(Arthritis) Neuralgia, Gout, Lumbago, Sciatica, Tic Doloureux.
Nervous
Nervous Debility, Confusion of Thoughts, Epilepsy, Loss of Power, Shattered Nerves, St. Vitus' Dance.
Mercurial Diseases.
Salivation, Feeling of Weariness, Rotting of Bones, Bad Complexion, Aches in Bones, Depressed Spirits
Constitution Life Syrup purges the system entirely of all the evil effects of Mercury, removing the Bad Breath, and curing the Weak Joints and Rheumatic Pains which the use of Calomel is sure to produce. It hardens Spongy Gums and secures the teeth as firmly as ever.
Constitution Life Syrup
Eradicates, root and branch, all Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, like,
Ulcers, Pimples, Blotches,
And all other difficulties of the kind, which so much disfigure the outward appearance of both males and females, and often making them a disgusting object to themselves and their friends.
Constitution Life Syrup
CURES ALL SWELLING OF THE GLANDS, either of the Face, Neck, or Female Breast.
As a general Blood Purifying Agent, the Life Syrup stands unrivaled by any preparation in the world.
Constitution Life Syrup
Is the Poor Man's friend and the Rich Man's blessing. Buy it, take it, and be cured. It is universal in its effects.
WM. H. GREGG, M. D.,
Sole Proprietor, New York.
Laboratory, Brooklyn, L. I.
PRICE—$1 per Bottle; Six Bottles for $5
Sent by Express to all parts of the country.
Sold by
HODGE & CALEF,
SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,
jul7tf Portland, Oregon

PROF. MURRAY'S
CELEBRATED MAGIC OIL!
King of Pain!
DR. J. M. RICE, Proprietor
WILL CURE THE HEADACHE IN 3 MINUTES; the TOOTHACHE in 3 MINUTES
For sale by all the Principal Druggists on the Pacific Coast, COX, LADD & CO. Salem,
Wholesale, Retail and Forwarding Agents
ap1dtf for Dr J. M RICE

ARCHITECTURAL NOTICE!
THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC his services together with his long and practical experience in MECHANICAL AND ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING. He is constantly receiving accessions to his at present extensive Library of the latest and most approved Architectural works, published in Europe and America. Together, with the choicest collections of sketches of the most beautiful and elaborate mansions ever built in the United States or Canada, is now prepared to furnish Plans and Specifications for
PRIVATE OR PUBLIC BUILDINGS,
According to the latest, cheapest, and most approved styles at his Office, No. 115 Front Street, New Brick Building. nov1dtf JNO NESTOR
N. B. Having devoted years of my time and attention to sketching and traveling through all portions of the United States and Canada, I can safely guarantee entire satisfaction to all entrusting their work to me. J. N.

Dissolution of Copartnership

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned under the name of BOLTER & AUBIN is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

The liabilities are assumed by G T BOLTER who will continue the BROOM BUSINESS and who is also authorized to collect the debts due said firm.

Portland April 23d, 1866
G T BOLTER
ap24d1w J AUBIN

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the firm name of LAUER & SCHADE is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. PHILIP SCHADE is alone authorized to collect all debts due the late firm, as well as to pay all liabilities of the same.

A LAUER,
ap11dtf PHILIP SCHADE.

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS.
FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY AND Massachusetts Sunday School Society. For sale at Messrs Hurgren & Shindler's First street, near Alder,
G H ATKINSON,
Secretary and Treasurer Oregon Tract Society.
nov17dawtf O SHINDLER, Depositary.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the firm name of KILBOURN & CO, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The liabilities are assumed by OSCAR KILBOURN, who will continue the business and who is also authorized to collect the debts due said firm.

Portland April 7, 1866.
OSCAR KILBOURN
ap9d1m J J GUMBINNER

80 Tons
PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE, by R PITTOCK,
Corner First and Morrison Streets, and No 9, Front Street

Mining Tools,
A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
For sale by H. W. CORBETT

CIRCULAR SAWS,
AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS;
For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

ROPE,
OF ALL SIZES. For sale by
H. W. CORBETT.
Portland February 4th, 1866. d6m

San Francisco.

FIRE!!! FIRE!
JOHN R. SIMS,
Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, and Shutters, Bank Vaults,
GRATINGS CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c., &c., Oregon street, between Front and Davis Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.
All orders from the interior, Oregon and Washington Territory, or any place on the Pacific coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch.
M. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers, he would say that he feels confident that his experience in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this coast, which his superior work sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings in San Francisco, fully attest.
Also—A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.
N. B. Mr. E. M. BURTON of Portland, will make contracts for Iron Work in my name. Feb 21-6m*

N. W. SPAULDING,
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO
N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS
REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-Cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours, at lowest market rates.
Cast Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand or made to order on short notice.
N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO. Commission Merchants Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.
Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
July 1st 1865—dtf N W SPAULDING

P. C. DART,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
419 Front Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments of Merchantable Produce
REFERS TO
Portland—Messrs Ladd & Tilton; Henry Failing, Esq.
San Francisco—Wm. C. Ralston, Esq., Cashier Bank of California; Henry Coulton, Jr.
New York—Messrs. A. E. and C. E. Tilton, 95 and 97 Liberty St.; Albert Clark, Bascom House. m23d1f

W. W. DODGE .... D. L. PHILLIPS.
DODGE & PHILLIPS,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
325 FRONT STREET,
Between Clay and Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO.
ORDERS SOLICITED.
oct13,40daw6m

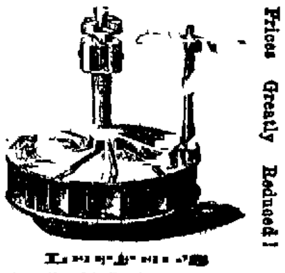
HARDWARE.
NAILS AND SPIKES,
POWDER, FUSE,
SHOT, ROPE,
SHOVELS, HOES,
PICKS, AXES,
SLEDGES, HANDLES,
WHEELBARROWS &c, &c
For sale by HOOKER & CO.,
117 and 119 California Street, San Francisco

HAYING TOOLS.
SCYTHES AND SNEATHS,
FORKS, RAKES, &c, &c.
For sale by HOOKER & CO.

IRON AND STEEL.
SHOE SHAPES,
NAIL RODS,
ANVILS, VICES,
BELLOWS, NUTS,
WASHERS, AXLES,
SPRINGS, &c &c.
For sale by HOOKER & CO.,
my24tfsp 117 and 119 California St., San Francisco

ALLEN'S
LUNG BALSAM!
The Remedy for Curing
CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS,
Asthma, Croup,
Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, Pains and Oppression of the Chest and Lungs, Difficult Breathing and all the Diseases of the Pulmonary Organs.
ITS ACTION IS EXPECTORANT, ALTERATIVE, SUDORIFIC, SEDATIVE, DIAPHORETIC AND DIURETIC, which renders it one of the most valuable remedies known for curing diseases of the lungs. It excites expectoration, and causes the lungs to throw off the phlegm or mucus; CHANGES THE SECRETIONS AND PURIFIES THE BLOOD; heals the irritated parts; gives strength to the digestive organs; brings the liver to its proper action, and imparts strength to the whole system. Such is the immediate and satisfactory effect, that it is WARRANTED TO BREAK UP THE MOST DISTRESSING COUGH IN A FEW HOURS' TIME, if not of too long standing. IT IS WARRANTED to give entire satisfaction even in the MOST CONFIRMED CASES OF CONSUMPTION! IT IS WARRANTED NOT to produce costiveness (which is the case with most remedies) or affect the head, as it contains no Opium in any form. IT IS WARRANTED TO BE PERFECTLY HARMLESS to the most delicate child, although it is an active and powerful remedy for restoring the system. THERE IS NO REAL NECESSITY FOR SO MANY DEATHS BY CONSUMPTION, when ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will prevent it if only taken in time.
Sold by all Druggists. Price $1 per bottle.
SMITH & DAVIS,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Oct 24, 1864—dawtf General Agents for the State.

WATER WHEELS.
POWER PLEDGED EQUAL
TO THE
Best Overshot Wheel in Existence.



Prices Greatly Reduced! Prices Greatly Reduced!
LEFFEL'S [illegible]
American Double Turbine Water Wheel
IS NOW MANUFACTURED BY THE OREGON IRON Works in the city of Portland, and orders for the same can be filled immediately. We have a small supply of the different sizes from 10 inches to 48 inches in diameter. That we may know the proper sized wheel you require, measure your water in the following way—Take the width of the stream, the average depth, and the distance it flows in a minute.
All the wheels now in use give universal satisfaction. Both the construction of the wheel and its performance, commend it to the better judgment of all minds capable of appreciating the highest development of mechanical construction. Therefore it has conquered the most violent opposition.
This wheel is especially adapted to mining purposes. It is light, and can be easily packed into the mountains. Wheels weighing from 100 to 300 pounds will yield from 10 to 40 horse power under a head of 25 or 30 feet. They are the cheapest wheel to set up known, as they are so arranged as to produce the greatest power possible from the water used.
The prices of these wheels have now been reduced to the ability of all. Come and see them or send for a circular to
LEFFEL & MYERS
Oregon Iron Works,
mar1 6m 4p Portland, Oregon

THE EYES! THE EYES!!
DR. H. BIGELOW,
OCCULIST and AURIST
(lately associated with Dr. Pardee at San Francisco) has opened an office at No. 56 Front street, corner of Washington, opposite the Pioneer Hotel, for the treatment and cure of all the various diseases of the Eye and Ear.
All operations on the Eye performed in the most skillful and scientific manner.
ARTIFICIAL EYES inserted without pain, having the appearance and movements of the real Eye.
Portland, November 4, 1867. dt

HARDWARE,
Direct from England,
AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States. For sale by
H. W. CORBETT.

Medical.

DR. CHAS. H. TOZER'S
PRIVATE MEDICAL INS[illegible]
N. E. Cor. Jackson and Kearney Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.
THE GREAT ERADICATOR OF SPECIAL COM-PLAINTS, FORMERLY OF LOCKE HOSPITAL, LONDON, EIGHT YEARS IN SACRAMENTO AND THE LAST THREE YEARS IN SAN FRANCISCO.
DR. TOZER'S
Experience is of forty years standing, and time has met with unparalleled success in the [illegible] of all those diseases generally known as
Venereal or Chronic.
It is impossible here to mention all the [illegible] which he is familiar; some, perhaps will [illegible] place. The most formidable, the most [illegible] mankind is Self-Abuse. The brain being the [illegible] disease the whole system suffers in consequence [illegible] here enumerate some of the symptoms, so that [illegible] flicted may be able to form an opinion in regard [illegible] complaints, and seek advice in time, the [illegible] themselves a world of suffering: Nervous [illegible] of Memory, Pain in the Limbs and Back, [illegible] the Heart, Trembling of the Limbs, [illegible] Aversion to Genial society, especially that of [illegible] There are a great many more, but three are [illegible] and should you be suffering from any of [illegible] DR. TOZER, and he will cure you in a short time [illegible] out any interruption in your business—or [illegible] by letter, and there will be no occasion for [illegible] at the office
Stricture of the Urethra
Is another formidable enemy to health [illegible] my circulars on that disease and inform [illegible] terrible results. The worst cases cured in a few [illegible]
Venereal Disease
In all their various forms, either Primary, Secondary, Hereditary, completely eradicated from the constitution being restored to perfect health [illegible] be no danger of handing down to your children [illegible] rible disease known as Scrofula.
Syphilitic Disease
As it presents itself on this coast, is of a more [illegible] character than that seen in the Atlantic States [illegible] arising from the fact of its being a compound [illegible] Chinese and Sandwich Island disease. These [illegible] have visited the two latter countries no doubt [illegible] the dreadful effects of it on both the native [illegible] population. It requires altogether different [illegible] treatment.
The Old Formulas
Of Ricord, Actol and Bostwick are of little [illegible] cept to dry up the disease on the surface, [illegible] it in the blood, which, sooner or later [illegible] itself as a secondary disease in an aggravated [illegible] facts I have learned by experience, and this [illegible] say without boasting that I have seen more [illegible] three diseases than any other physician [illegible] dating as it does from 1840. It becomes you [illegible] to think well, before you employ a physician [illegible] Who is the proper one to consult—an old [illegible] one or one who has recently settled amongst [illegible]
My Plan is Purely Vegetable
Destroying the disease and purifying the [illegible] there is no danger of secondary symptoms.
Rheumatism, Neuralgia
And diseases arising from the use of [illegible] pains in the skin bones swelling of the [illegible] the body, running sores, etc, etc, and [illegible] blood, cured in a short time by the use [illegible] ABLE MIXTURES, known only to myself.
Diseases Peculiar to Females
Such as Retention, Painful Menstruation [illegible] been my study for a great number of [illegible] safely [illegible]
Be not deterred from calling on [illegible] cary or a fear of exposure as the [illegible] you can trust, and all cases are strictly [illegible]
My Female [illegible]
Are the best ever used in the [illegible] of the Monthly Sickness. [illegible] in case of necessity, [illegible] Price, [illegible] office or by letter. [illegible] All letters [illegible] stroyed. Office hours from 9 A. M. till 8 P. M.
REMEMBER!
Dr. Chas. H. Tozer's Institute
IS AT THE NORTH EAST CORNER OF [illegible]
KEARNY STREETS,
San Francisco.
Entrance on Kearny street. All [illegible] Post Office or Express should be add[illegible]
DR. CHAS. [illegible]
ap24d6pim

TO THE UNFOR[illegible]
NEW REMEDIES, NEW [illegible]
Dr. Gibbon's Di[illegible]
617 KEARNY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and [illegible] Seminal [illegible] rhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis [illegible] all its forms, Seminal Weakness, [illegible] Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases of [illegible] years standing) and Ulcerated Legs [illegible] fully treated.
Horrible Diseases [illegible]
How many thousands of [illegible] male, as are those who are suffering [illegible] ance from the effects of [illegible] absorbed into the system. Look at their [illegible] ted and disfigured faces and their broken [illegible] tions, disqualifying them for the happiness [illegible] or the enjoyment of life. In this broad land [illegible] sands suffer until death closes the scene [illegible] guardians, friends, attend to those who [illegible] any of these horrible life-destroying [illegible] they are cured for and cured before it [illegible] them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, [illegible] made private disease his especial study [illegible] is certain to cure the most inveterate [illegible] cury or any injurious drugs. [illegible] who are afflicted, or to those who [illegible] welfare of their friends, to be careful [illegible] tended doctors who infest all cities, [illegible] in curing all diseases in a few days, [illegible] public by using the names of eminent [illegible] European and other places. Be [illegible] strict inquiry, or you may fall into the [illegible] charlatans.
Seminal Weakness
Seminal Emissions, the [illegible] solitary vice, or depraved [illegible] by the youth of both sexes to an [illegible] producing, with warning certainty [illegible] of morbid symptoms, unless [illegible] ical measures, viz: Sallow [illegible] the eyes, pain in the head, [illegible] the ruling of the ears and [illegible] about the loins, weakness of [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of [illegible] proaching strangers, a dislike [illegible] a disposition to shun society, [illegible] flushes; pimples and various [illegible] furred tongue, fetid breath, [illegible] sweats, monomania and frequent [illegible] not obtained, should apply immediately [illegible] or by letter, and have a cure [illegible] scientific meeds of treating [illegible] effecting a quick and radical cure. [illegible] Hundred Dollars to any person who [illegible] rily to be cured who has not been cured [illegible] of the San Francisco quacks
DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, [illegible] patient a written instrument, binding [illegible] radical and permanent cure, or make no [illegible]
Persons at a distance may be CURED [illegible] addressing a letter to Doctor Gibbon, [illegible] toms, length of time the disease has continued [illegible] medicines promptly forwarded, free from [illegible] curiosity, to any part of the country, with [illegible] directions for use, for Ten Dollars, sent [illegible] ter or through Wells, Fargo & Co.
Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 617 K[illegible] Commercial, San Francisco. Post Office [illegible] Consultations FREE.
CAUTION TO THE UNFORTUNATE
Beware of the San Francisco quacks, [illegible] who with bogus sworn certificates [illegible] Some of the self-styled Doctors, whose [illegible] found in the daily and weekly papers [illegible] and other places, are tradesmen, and [illegible] work at their trades. Some are lineal [illegible] newspaper carriers. Intelligence office [illegible] Look over the San Francisco City Di[illegible] not find their Medical Institutes in [illegible] find their former occupations in the [illegible] rectory for 1862 and 1863. The only [illegible] sition to make inquiry—it will cost [illegible] may save you many regrets for as [illegible] in sight men out of ten are bogus, there [illegible] trusting any of them until you know [illegible] are DR. GIBBON does not deceive [illegible] bogus titles, certificates, pretended [illegible] DR. GIBBON will satisfy persons who [illegible] office of his ability to treat diseases that [illegible] cure.
Prevention Better than Cure
The newly invented Patent French Preventive against Disease and Pregnancy [illegible] Price $2. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, [illegible] St., near Commercial, San Francisco. [illegible]
Correspondents will please inform Dr. [illegible] that they read this advertisement in the [illegible] (or Weekly Oregonian as the case may be.) [illegible]
mch21d3m1p

THAT OLD GREENBACK
[illegible] still obliged to accept of Legal Tender Notes at Par (and have been since Dec. 11, 1862, for the rent of my Handsome Brick Store, corner of Morrison and Front streets, I feel compelled to announce for the benefit of the public, that
JACOB MAYER
Leased the building of me Feb. 11, 1862, for a term of years, at which time there was no such currency in vogue, and it was understood the rent were Cash. Since the date above mentioned have received the depreciated currency [illegible] for the rent of the
CITY OF PARIS STORE
making less than two-thirds of the real [illegible] said Mayer was to pay. He had secured the building at very advantageous rates, [illegible] he now uses it for [illegible] tract, and pay in [illegible] would grumble [illegible] the best bargain in the city. I make this statement to show the public what kind of a man he is, that is certain to take such undue advantage of the times to convert a few dollars to himself by LEGAL SWINDLING. The public can readily see how much it costs to have such tenants [illegible] costly buildings as the one referred to above.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1866. G. W. [illegible]